

# Relationship Disclosure Document and Agreements

SECURITIES



**Desjardins**  
Wealth Management

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# Who we are

Desjardins Securities Inc.  
(Desjardins Securities)  
is the brokerage firm  
of Desjardins Group.

Desjardins Securities offers a wide range of products and services to individuals, businesses and institutional investors through its Full-Service Brokerage, Online Brokerage, Corporate Financing, Research, Institutional Sales and Fixed Income divisions.

As an investment dealer, Desjardins Securities is a member of the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada (IIROC) and the Canadian Investor Protection Fund (CIPF).

IIROC operates under recognition orders from the Canadian Securities Administrators (Canada's provincial and territorial securities regulators, e.g. the Autorité des marchés financiers (AMF) in Québec and the Ontario Securities Commission).

For more information on the regulation of investment dealers, visit the "Investors" section of the IIROC website at [www.iiroc.ca](http://www.iiroc.ca). You can also ask a Desjardins Securities representative for the brochure "Why IIROC Matters to You, the Investor."

CIPF provides limited protection for investors' assets if an investment dealer that is a CIPF Member becomes insolvent. For more information on the CIPF and the protections it offers, please refer yourself to the CIPF brochure included in the welcoming kit sent to you at the moment of your account opening. You can also visit the CIPF website at [www.cipf.ca](http://www.cipf.ca).

Desjardins Securities scrupulously complies with the regulations governing its activities. The primary objectives of these regulations are to protect clients and preserve financial market integrity.

Transparency, rigour and integrity are values that the entire Desjardins Securities team proudly adheres to. We know that each dollar you invest is precious. That's why we comply with the highest standards in the industry.

This brochure describes rules which we strictly follow to contribute to your peace of mind. It presents the obligations of your Investment Advisor (depending on the context, in this document "Investment Advisor" may refer to a registered representative, a portfolio manager or an assistant portfolio manager), the protections you enjoy, and the rights you can exercise, as well as other important information.

At Desjardins Securities, we believe it is essential to keep our clients well informed.



# 1. OUR RELATIONSHIP



You expect your Investment Advisor to be honest, objective and reliable. At the same time, your Investment Advisor wants you to honestly explain your situation, your requirements and your needs.

**Trust is the cornerstone of your business relationship.**

## What We Do for You

Your Investment Advisor's first role is to establish your investor profile.

To do so, your Investment Advisor must know you well: your personal, professional and financial situation, your investment needs and objectives, your investment time horizon, your risk profile, and your investment knowledge.

Personal and financial information that is accurate, complete and up-to-date is essential for your Investment Advisor to properly determine the suitability of your investments.

Your Investment Advisor will then be able to recommend investments that fit your situation.

## What is “investment suitability”?

Determining the suitability of your investments is part of our broader obligation to act fairly, honestly, and in good faith in our relations with our clients. We have the duty to determine if any measure taken, decided or recommended by Desjardins Securities with regard to your investments is suitable for you and puts your interest first.

To ensure that all measures taken by Desjardins Securities regarding your investments are suitable for you, we review a series of factors, including: i) your personal and financial situation, investment knowledge, investment needs and objectives, investment time horizon and risk profile (these elements are determined based on the information collected from you when you opened your accounts and that may have been later updated), ii) the impact of the measure on the concentration and liquidity of the investments in your accounts, and iii) the potential repercussions of the measure on the returns on your investments. The suitability determination also requires Desjardins Securities and your Investment Advisor to evaluate and learn about the features of the securities purchased or sold in your name or recommended to you, which includes their structure and risks, as well as the related initial and ongoing fees.

At Desjardins Securities, suitability of your investments is a function of your investment objectives, as determined on your account opening form. Your Investment Advisor will help you define your investment objectives to ensure that they clearly identify the results you are trying to achieve and fit your investor profile.

With regard to your investments, your objectives are allocated, using exact percentages, into the four following major categories:

- Low-risk income securities
- Moderate-risk income securities
- Moderate- to higher-risk income and growth securities
- High- to very-high-risk securities

The breakdown of these percentages across the categories provides us with a general picture of your objectives. We use it to monitor and examine your portfolio. The four categories are described on your account opening form.

Your Investment Advisor also performs the investment suitability determination on this basis. This determination is done at different times, according to the service offering you have chosen:

### Advisory Accounts

The suitability determination is done before any investment recommendation and whenever you submit a transaction order.

### **Discretionary Management Service Accounts and Portfolio Manager Advisor Program Accounts**

An ongoing suitability review is part of these service offerings. Your portfolio is managed according to a model portfolio's investment policy or a model chosen at the beginning of your relationship, according to your investor profile.

#### **Suitability triggers**

Regardless of the service offering you have chosen, an investment suitability determination is also done systematically:

- When investments are deposited in or transferred to your account
- When there is a change of Investment Advisor
- When we learn of a significant change made to your personal or financial information
- When we become aware of a change to a security in your account that may cause your account to not suit you anymore
- When we review with you the information about you, at least every thirty-six months for the advisory accounts, or every twelve months for Discretionary Management Service accounts and Portfolio Manager Advisor Program accounts

Your Investment Advisor also keeps abreast of all changes on the stock markets. He/she closely monitors the securities that he/she recommends or that you hold. Your Investment Advisor is available to answer all of your questions.

Your Investment Advisor meets high professional standards. He/she must exercise reasonable care, discernment and impartiality and act with loyalty, integrity, honesty and fairness in all dealings with you, which includes disclosing any conflicts of interest.

To practise the profession, your Investment Advisor is licensed by regulatory authorities after a background check and after verification that he/she has the requisite training and education. Your Investment Advisor is subject to ongoing supervision of his/her activities and to a mandatory continuing education program.

Your Investment Advisor must explain Desjardins Securities' service offerings to you. The terms and conditions of the service offering you have chosen must be very clear to you. Your Investment Advisor is also required to give you a copy of your account opening form.

The Full-Service Brokerage division of Desjardins Securities has three different service offerings for its clients, which are detailed on the following pages:

#### **Advisory Accounts**

##### **Discretionary Management Service Accounts Portfolio Manager Advisor Program Accounts**

Your Investment Advisor must also be able to clearly explain to you the products that he/she recommends for you.

And before you buy or sell securities in an advisory account, he/she must inform you of commissions, fees and charges associated with the transaction.

## What types of products are available in a Desjardins Securities brokerage account?

### Equity securities

- Common shares
- Preferred shares

### Debt securities

- Treasury bills
- Guaranteed Investment Certificates (GICs)
- Savings bonds
- Bonds and debentures
- Principal protected notes

### Mutual fund securities

- Mutual funds
- Labour-sponsored funds or risk capital
- Exchange-traded funds (ETFs)
- Hedge funds

### Derivatives

- Options

### Rights and warrants

### Limited partnerships

### Income trusts

## What We Expect of You

- It is essential that you understand the service offering(s) as well as the type(s) of account(s) you have chosen. This choice is clearly indicated on your account opening form, a copy of which will be given to you by your Investment Advisor. If you have any doubts, clarify them as soon as possible with your Investment Advisor
- It is essential that you ask your Investment Advisor any questions you may have on the products that he/she recommends for you and that you understand their terms and conditions, as well as the risks involved
- We ask that you verify that the information about you provided at the opening of your account is accurate and that you immediately notify your Investment Advisor **of any significant change** to your situation. Don't hesitate to meet with your Investment Advisor to inform him/her of such change. Your Investment Advisor will then update your file accordingly
- We ask you to examine carefully and without delay the content of this brochure, including IIROC's Client Complaint Handling Requirements, as well as the risks specific to certain markets, products or investment strategies. These risks are described in more detail in the "Notices" section of the present brochure
- We ask you to examine carefully and without delay all documents provided on the functioning of your account(s), not only when your account is opened, but also throughout our relationship. For example, we want to be notified immediately of any erroneous transaction notice or portfolio statement

- We ask you to inform your Investment Advisor if you have borrowed money from third parties for investment purposes or if you intend to. Please refer to section 5 "Notices", "Off-Book Borrowing for Investment Purposes", for more details on this subject
- Do not hesitate to request information on your account proactively, and contact your Investment Advisor or your branch manager if you are not satisfied with the handling of your account(s)

## What is a significant change?

A significant change is a change that affects your personal or financial situation, your investment needs and objectives, your risk profile or your investment time horizon, as well as any change that can reasonably be expected to have a significant impact on your net worth or on your income since the last update of your file.

Clients must inform their Investment Advisor of any significant change, any event in their life that may cause a significant change to their short-, medium- or long-term investment objectives or any event with a significant impact on their personal or financial situation. Clients must also notify their Investment Advisor of any change in their civil status, a change of address, a change of agent, or a change in their status as an insider or as a significant shareholder of a company whose shares are traded on an exchange or on the over-the-counter market.

# Our Service Offerings

## Advisory Accounts

An "advisory account" is an account where the client is responsible for the investment decisions, but can rely on the advice given by an Investment Advisor. The Investment Advisor must meet an appropriate standard of care, make investment recommendations suited to the client's investor profile, and offer unbiased investment advice.

Please consult the "General Account Agreement" for the terms and conditions governing Desjardins Securities accounts.

There are two compensation types for advisory accounts: commissions or fees. It is the client who chooses the compensation structure. Your Investment Advisor can recommend one or the other based on the intended use of your account (number of trades, for example).

## Commissions

The client pays brokerage commissions to Desjardins Securities based on the value and the terms and conditions of the transactions. The commission paid is indicated on the transaction confirmation sent to the client after each transaction.

## Fees

Desjardins Securities offers the "Elite" Program for its fee-based advisory account service offering.

Fees are based on a percentage of billable assets under management. Fee rates are described in the Elite agreement signed by the client.



Three Elite formulas are available according to the investor's trading profile: Elite Basic, Elite Intermediate and Elite FLEXible.

If you are interested in a fee-based structure, speak with your Investment Advisor, who will give you the available documents on the Elite Program.

### **Types of accounts available with this service offering**

- Cash (registered or non-registered)
- Margin
- Options Margin
- Short Margin
- Delivery Against Payment

## **Discretionary Management Service Accounts**

A discretionary portfolio management account designates any account in which the investment decisions are made on an ongoing basis by a duly authorized portfolio manager, who makes and executes investment decisions on your behalf.

A Discretionary Management Service Account is an account in which the assets are managed according to models you have chosen with the help of your Investment Advisor.

The models are managed by an authorized Desjardins Securities portfolio manager or by an external portfolio manager authorized and supervised by Desjardins Securities.

Fees are calculated as a percentage of assets under management. Fee rates are presented on the Discretionary management Service Account Opening Form signed by the client.

There are two types of Discretionary management Service accounts:

### **Mandate Only**

With the help of your Investment Advisor, you choose one or more mandates suited to your personal situation. The mandates are designated on the account opening form signed by the client. The initial choice of mandates as designated on the account opening form may be modified with your consent. The description of the mandate(s) is provided to the client by the Investment Advisor. Transactions to buy and sell securities are made by Desjardins Securities according to the provisions of the chosen mandate(s).

### **Asset allocation**

After examining your investor profile and discussing with your Investment Advisor, the Portfolio Management service will propose an investment policy suited to your personal situation. This investment policy defines the target asset allocation and the selected mandates. Rebalancing between asset classes can be done if needed to maintain the target asset allocation. The investment policy is appended to the account opening form signed by the client. Buy and sell transactions are made by Desjardins Securities according to the provisions of the investment policy.

Please consult the "General Account Agreement" for the terms and conditions governing Desjardins Securities accounts and the "Discretionary Management Service Account Agreement."

### **Types of accounts available with this service offering**

- Cash (registered or non-registered)

## Portfolio Manager Advisor Program Accounts

A discretionary portfolio management account designates any account in which the investment decisions are made on an ongoing basis by a duly authorized portfolio manager, who makes and executes investment decisions on your behalf.

A Portfolio Manager Advisor Program account is a discretionary management account in which the assets are managed according to an investment policy and model portfolios built by your Investment Advisor. Your Investment Advisor is authorized to manage your assets on a discretionary basis because he/she is a licensed portfolio manager. Licensing is granted by the regulatory authorities and supervised by Desjardins Securities. Not all Desjardins Securities Investment Advisors are licensed portfolio managers. For more information, contact your Investment Advisor.

Fees are calculated as a percentage of assets under management. Rates are presented in the account opening form signed by the client.

Please consult the "General Account Agreement" for the terms and conditions governing Desjardins Securities accounts and the "Portfolio Manager Advisor Program Account Agreement" for more details on this kind of account.

### Types of accounts available with the service offering

- Cash (registered or non-registered)
- Options Margin

## Fairness policy for the allocation of investment opportunities for clients of the Discretionary management Service and the Portfolio Manager Advisor Program

Desjardins Securities maintains standards in order to ensure fairness for clients who are part of the Discretionary management Service and/or the Portfolio Manager Advisor Program. As such, Desjardins Securities ensures that no single account or type of account will receive preference in the allocation of investment opportunities. Accordingly, Desjardins Securities and its staff shall act in a manner consistent with their obligation to deal fairly with all clients.

For completed block trades at one price, Desjardins Securities allocates the same fill to all its clients and to its own accounts. If the block trade does not fill at one price, allocations to clients and Desjardins Securities' own accounts will be made on an average pricing basis.

Partial fills on block trades will be distributed to client accounts on a pro rata basis.

Should Desjardins Securities participate in the purchase of initial public offerings, the treatment of such orders and distribution to Desjardins Securities' client accounts related to the Discretionary management Service and/or the Portfolio Manager Advisor Program would remain the same as with any other block trade or partial fills at Desjardins Securities.

Commissions charged to Desjardins Securities in connection with trades made under the Discretionary management Service and/or the Portfolio Manager Advisor Program are not charged to clients.

The foregoing policy will be revised from time to time in keeping with changes in regulatory requirements and industry practices.

## Other charges and forms of compensation that may apply to our different service offerings

- Desjardins Securities and its Investment Advisors may collect two types of compensation, a direct one and an indirect one. The direct compensation is paid by you and consists of brokerage commissions, management fees and account-related fees. Note that the account-related fees are presented in the fees and commissions schedule that is sent to you by Desjardins Securities when you open your account. The indirect compensation consists of trailing fees or other forms of compensation from third parties in connection with certain transactions involving the purchase, holding or sale of securities in your account, including units in mutual funds, exchange-traded funds, bonds, principal-protected notes or newly issued securities sold by Desjardins Securities as underwriter or agent
- When Desjardins Securities acts as principal in a trade involving debt securities, it may receive an income resulting from the spread between the buying and selling rates. Additionally to this income, Desjardins Securities' commission is added to the price of the security in the case of a purchase or deducted from the price of the security in the case of a sale. This commission is indicated on the transaction confirmation provided to you after each transaction other than for discretionary management accounts
- Investment funds may charge a commission on the purchase and sale of units. However, when you invest in units of funds, each fund pays management fees to its manager as compensation and for the provision of other services to the fund.

A portion of the management fees paid to the manager by the fund may be given to brokers, such as Desjardins Securities, as trailing commissions when you invest in this fund and for as long as you hold units of the fund. Funds also pay operating costs, which, when combined to the management fees paid, are represented by the management expense ratio (MER) of the fund. The MER indicates, as a percentage of the total assets, how much managing and distributing the fund costs. These fees, including the trailing commissions paid, are described in the prospectus and the Fund Facts of each fund. When you invest in funds, you do not pay these fees directly. However, they have an impact on you because they directly lower the returns of the fund and reduce the total returns of your account. Your Investment Advisor is available to answer all your questions regarding the fees and charges for which the funds you invest in are liable. We encourage you to read the Funds Facts of each fund in which you plan on investing for more details about these fees.

- In any transaction requiring currency conversion, Desjardins Securities may earn, in addition to brokerage fees, income from the conversion. In such transaction, Desjardins Securities acts as principal and uses a competitive conversion rate based on bid and ask rates for the currency, with "currency conversion" and "income" included as separate parts. Any currency conversion is conducted at the rate in effect on the day of the transaction
- Various other fees may be charged in relation with the use of your accounts. These include administration charges, transfer fees, electronic funds transfer fees and interest fees.

Fees and other forms of compensation proportionally reduce the returns of your investments.

- You will receive, for the period ending December 31 of each year, a report on the fees and other forms of compensation paid to Desjardins Securities for the services and advice you received during the year. In accordance with IIROC's regulatory guidelines, Desjardins Securities does not allow to aggregate account fees and charges of related or linked accounts through one designated account. This measure increases the transparency of the fees and charges the clients pay as well as the investment performance they receive.

2022 fee schedule	
Effective January 1, 2022	
<b>Clarity and transparency</b> Desjardins Wealth Management is committed to providing you with clear, detailed and transparent information. Below is a list of the fees that you may be charged. Whenever these fees apply to a service that you have received, they will be indicated on your portfolio statement.	
<b>FIXED ANNUAL FEES PER ACCOUNT</b> <b>ADMINISTRATIVE FEES (billed in March)</b>	
Cash account	No fee
Margin account	No fee
RRSP, LIF, RRSP, LIRA	\$125 <sup>1</sup> + 1%
RRSP	No fee
IPP	\$125 <sup>1</sup> + 1%
Stock savings plan	\$75 <sup>1</sup> + 1%
TFSF	\$50 <sup>1</sup> + 1%
Inactivity fees	\$125 <sup>1</sup>
<b>FEES FOR SPECIALIZED SERVICES</b> <b>ESTATE ACCOUNT</b>	
Account opening	\$150 <sup>1</sup>
Securities deposited in Canadian dollars	\$100 (minimum fee)
Securities deposited in US dollars	\$150 (minimum fee)
<b>TRUST, CURATORSHIP OR GUARDIANSHIP ACCOUNTS</b>	
Account opening	\$50 <sup>1</sup>
<b>SPECIAL SECURITIES</b>	
OTC or CIP securities deposited or transferred	\$500 <sup>1</sup>
Private company securities deposited or transferred	\$500
European securities transferred in or out	\$150 per security
Restricted securities (Legend 3933)	\$100 per security
<b>INTEREST RATES</b> With Desjardins Securities Inc., you get competitive interest rates on credit and debit balances. These rates may vary according to the market and are subject to change without notice.  Interest amounts of \$5 or less are neither charged nor paid to non-registered accounts. Interest amounts of \$5 or less are not charged to registered accounts.	
<b>OTHER FEES</b>	
Withdrawal from RRSP or LIF	No fee
Scheduled payment (RRSP or LIF only)	No fee
Change in instructions during the year (RRSP or LIF only)	No fee
Direct deposit	No fee
Electronic transfer to a Desjardins caisse or Desjardins credit union	No fee
Registration and delivery of securities	\$100 per certificate
Rush registration and delivery of securities (same day or within 48 hours)	\$200 per certificate
Electronic transfer to a bank	\$25
Swap	\$25
Full transfer to another institution	\$150 <sup>1</sup>
Partial transfer to another institution	\$100 <sup>1</sup>
NSF cheque	\$40
Document tracing and copies	\$25 per hour (minimum \$25)
Withdrawal from RRSP	\$50 <sup>1</sup>
Unlocking LIRA or LIF	No fee
<b>CURRENCY CONVERSION</b> In any transaction requiring currency conversion, Desjardins Securities Inc. may earn, in addition to the brokerage commission, income from the conversion. This schedule does not include that income. In this type of transaction, Desjardins Securities Inc. acts as principal. Desjardins Securities Inc. uses a competitive conversion rate based on the bid and ask rates for the currency, which includes a currency conversion portion as well as an income portion. All currency conversion is conducted at the rate in effect on the day that the transaction is executed.	
<small> 1. Applicable taxes not included.  2. Fees are charged in the currency of the account.  3. For each additional year account, the fee is \$10.  4. These fees do not apply to fee-for-service accounts.  5. No fee if the account generated at least \$500 in commissions during the calendar year or if the average commission amount generated by all your household's accounts is at least \$500 and a administrative fee was already charged to one of your other registered accounts during the calendar year or if the balance of all your household's accounts is at least \$150,000.  6. Quebec residents only. </small>	
vmdconseil.ca/en	
<small> Desjardins Wealth Management is a trade name used by Desjardins Securities Inc. Desjardins Securities Inc. is a member of the Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada (IIROC) and the Canadian Investor Protection Fund (CIPF). </small>	

## Description of Types of Accounts

### Cash Account

Brokerage account that enables you to buy or sell securities and in which you must have a certain amount of money to cover your purchases or in which you must deposit the necessary amount before the settlement date. Each transaction must be paid in full.

A registered account is an account opened as part of one of the programs provided in the *Income Tax Act*. It allows you to defer the payment of certain income taxes. To open a registered account, you must complete the appropriate application form and meet the requirements according to the type of registered account.

### Margin Account

Type of account in which you can buy or sell securities on credit. You pay only the difference between the market value of the security and the amount lent to you by the broker, who will then charge you interest on the loan. Please consult the "Margin Account Agreement" for more details.

### Options Margin Account

Margin account that allows you to buy or sell options. An option is a contract that gives you the right or the obligation to buy or sell a given quantity of an underlying asset at a specific price on or before a certain date. There are four different types of option transactions to choose from:

- Buying puts and calls
- Selling covered options
- Spread trading
- Selling uncovered options

Your Investment Advisor must be duly licensed to open an options account for you. Please consult the "Options Account Agreement" for more details.

### Short Margin Account

Margin account that enables you to sell short. A short sale consists in selling securities that you do not own. In such case, Desjardins Securities borrows the securities. Please consult the "Margin Account Agreement" for more details.

### Delivery Against Payment

With this type of account, the client can buy securities and pay for them on the settlement date. An intermediary, usually a financial institution, often acts as an agent and conducts these transactions for the client. The brokerage firm delivers the securities to the buyer or to the person charged with making the settlement for the client, who must pay for the securities in full. The client or the client's agent then takes possession of the securities, which will not appear in the client's account. Given the nature of the activities conducted in this type of account, Desjardins Securities does not offer any advice, does not determine the suitability of the transactions conducted, and assumes no responsibility with respect to the transactions made in this type of account.



## Disclosure

### Leverage

Using borrowed money to finance the purchase of securities involves greater risk than a purchase using cash resources only. If you borrow money to purchase securities, your responsibility to repay the loan and pay interest as required by its terms remains the same even if the value of the securities purchased declines. Therefore, the leverage strategy could result in far greater losses than an investment strategy that does not involve the use of borrowed money.

### Options Trading

Option transactions carry a high degree of risk. Buyers and sellers of options should familiarize themselves with the type of option (i.e. put or call) which they contemplate trading and the associated risks. For more information, please consult the "Options and Futures Trading" section of this document.



# Information Regarding Activities in Your Accounts

We are committed to providing you with complete, transparent information on a regular basis.

## Your Portfolio Statement

Designed to simplify the management of your finances, your Portfolio Statement is issued at least once every quarter, as well as at the end of each month in which you made a transaction. At your request, your statement can also be issued on a monthly basis.

### Easy to understand

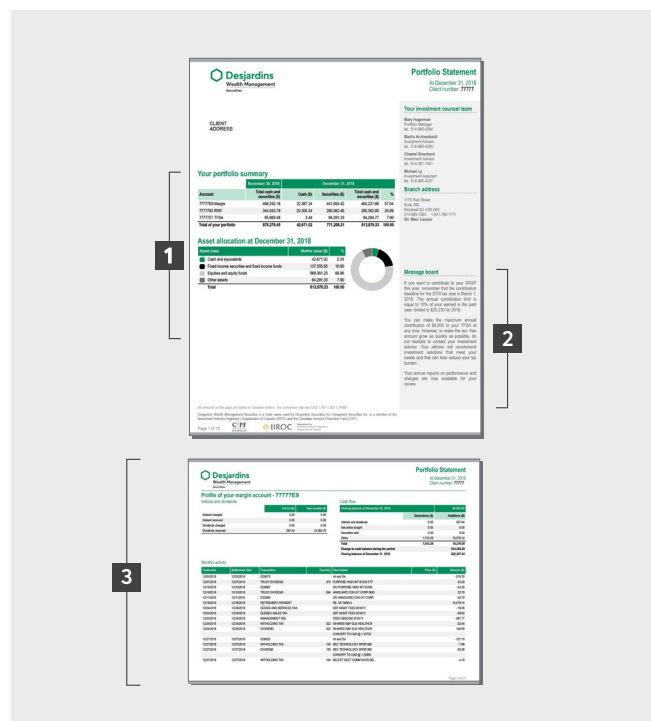
- Orderly classification of information
- Clear type that's easy to read

### At a glance

1. The Overview gives you a summary of your portfolio.

It compares the values of your account against the previous statement so you can track the changes. All amounts are in Canadian dollars.

It also shows the respective allocations for each category of security in which you have invested, as illustrated in a histogram. Accrued interest is included in the market value.



2. In this section, you will find messages of interest, important notices, and product and service promotions.
3. This section shows all the activity for the period for each account.

If you have a registered account (RRSP or other), this section shows your contribution amounts.

It also contains the details of interest charged or received, dividends paid, as well as the change in your cash position.

The Monthly activity section lists the transactions in your accounts: securities bought and sold, interest and dividend payments, switches and transfers, etc.

The Asset details section shows all the positions you hold: quantity, average unit cost, current unit price and market value (including accrued interest).

### Opt for eco-friendly statements!

Firmly committed to sustainable development and protecting the environment, Desjardins Securities is asking you to do your part by signing up for electronic statements.

You will have to open an account on [dsia.ca](https://dsia.ca) to register for e-statements. Your Investment Advisor can tell you how to do this.

Once you have signed up, we will immediately stop printing and mailing your statements, transaction notices and tax slips.

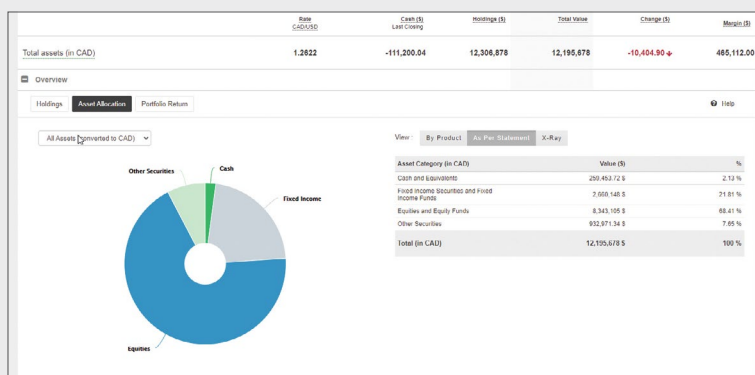
You'll be able to save them in PDF format. No more papers piling up!

Our system, which meets the strictest security standards in the industry, will save your documents for seven years.

## Your Financial Space [dsia.ca](https://dsia.ca)

You can view and track your investments on our secure and personalized website at [dsia.ca](https://dsia.ca).

Our user-friendly site boasts practical functions that make navigation easier.



### My account

- Single password to access all your accounts
- Online statements
- Average cost of investments, including commissions
- History and detailed asset allocation

### Market information

- Stock market and financial news
- Indices, quotes, graphs
- Options available
- Securities to watch

### Research

- Reports from Desjardins Securities analysts
- Independent equity research
- Technical analysis
- Information on mutual funds
- Focus newsletter

### Tools and resources

- Long-term savings projections
- Preparing for retirement
- Information on financial products

## Investment performance report

Desjardins Securities produces, for the period ending December 31 of each year, an Investment Performance report. This report displays information pertaining to, in particular, the change, in dollar value, over the past year and since the accounts inception, and your total personal rate of return on your investments.

Your total personal rate of return is equal to the return on your investments over different periods. It is calculated using a method called the "money-weighted rate of return", which takes into account the effect of deposits and withdrawals in the account and the dates they were made.



## Investment Performance Benchmarks

To evaluate your portfolio's performance and track its progress, its level of return can be compared to that of a benchmark measure representing the return generated by a specific asset class over a given period. A benchmark reference index, such as a stock or bond index, may constitute such a measure. To be meaningful to your analysis, the index you are using must replicate as closely as possible the portfolio you are evaluating. Comparison with such an index may help you assess whether your investment strategy is well suited to your goals.

The most commonly used benchmarks are the S&P/TSX for Canadian stocks, the FTSE TMX Canada Universe Bond for Canadian bonds, and the S&P500 for U.S. stocks. If your portfolio contains various asset classes, make sure to compare it with a blend of indexes weighted according to the portfolio's composition.

It is important to note, however, that these benchmarks do not take into account your deposits and withdrawals and, in most cases, do not reflect management and operating fees. In fact, the rate of return of a benchmark index is calculated using a method called the "time-weighted rate of return", which only takes into account the changes in market value; it does not consider the effect of deposits and withdrawals.

It is therefore difficult to make a direct comparison between a benchmark index and your total personal rate of return.

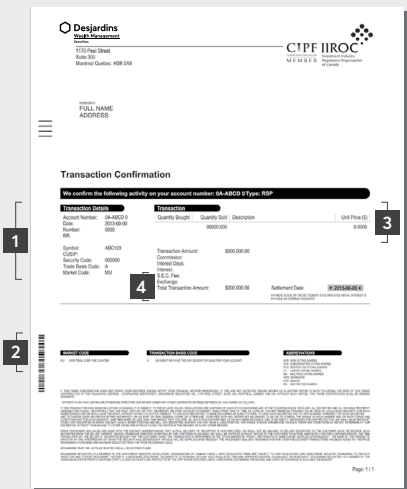
# Your Transaction Confirmation

Shortly after the purchase or sale of securities, or any option transaction made in your account, a transaction confirmation will be sent to you.

The transaction confirmation will provide the security's name, the quantity, the unit price, the transaction date, the market's name, the settlement date, the commission, the service charges, the representative's name, the dealer's role in the transaction and, if applicable, a disclosure that the security is a security of a related issuer.

**For any transaction in your account, your transaction confirmation will show:**

1. Transaction details: the account number, the transaction date, the name and code of the Investment Advisor assigned to the account, as well as the security code, the transaction code, and the code of the exchange where the transaction took place.
2. The market code and transaction code, indicating whether the dealer acted as principal or agent.
3. The transaction: the quantity purchased or sold, a description of the security, special notations, the unit price, the transaction's amount and, if applicable, the commission, interest, and service charge amounts.



**In the case of fixed-income securities, in addition to the above-mentioned information:**

- The yield to maturity.
  - In the case of callable debt securities, the note "callable."
  - In the case of debt securities with a variable coupon rate, the note "The coupon rate may vary."
4. The net amount of the transaction and the settlement date, i.e. the date on which payment for the transaction is due.

## 2. YOUR PROTECTION



## Confidentiality policy

We know how important it is to keep your personal information secure and confidential.

That's why we follow the Desjardins Group Privacy Policy, which all Desjardins components have implemented, to ensure that any personal information collected, used or transmitted in the course of our business relationship with you is protected.

If you would like to take a closer look at the policy, you can find it at the following address:

<https://www.vmdconseil.ca/en/legal-notices>.

If you have any questions, concerns or complaints about the protection and privacy of your personal information, contact the Chief Privacy Officer at any time.

By mail:

Chief Privacy Officer  
100 rue des Commandeurs  
Lévis, Québec G6V 7N5  
LEV-100-6e

By email:

[cpo@desjardins.com](mailto:cpo@desjardins.com)

Please be aware that we can't guarantee the security of any personal information you send by email.

If you choose to contact us by mail or email, please provide us with your name and contact information, the nature of your request, the name of any department or person you've already contacted and any other relevant information.



# Handling of Complaints

## What you should know about Desjardins Securities and its handling of complaints

Desjardins Securities, in cooperation with the team in charge of handling complaints (the "team") and the Desjardins Group Ombudsman, has established efficient measures for handling client complaints, in order to comply with the quality standards set out by the applicable regulations.

Desjardins Securities' complaints handling procedures allow clients who allege they were victims of misconduct relating to the handling of their account(s) to appeal to an impartial review and investigation service for dispute settlements and to obtain a response within a clearly defined time limit.

Alleged misconduct includes: breach of confidentiality, theft, fraud, misappropriation or misuse of funds or securities, forgery, unsuitable investments, false or misleading information or unauthorized trading, other unauthorized financial dealings as well as unapproved activities engaged outside of the Dealer Member.

For any dissatisfaction concerning customer service, please contact your Investment Advisor or your branch manager, whose name appears on the back of your portfolio statement.

## Filing a complaint with Desjardins Securities

Complaints may be filed in writing to the following address:

### Team in charge of handling complaints

Desjardins Group  
100 rue des Commandeurs  
Lévis, Québec G6V 7N5

We recommend that your written complaint includes details of the grievance, a description of the alleged prejudice, and the requested corrective measure.

If you are having difficulty in formulating your complaint, you can consult the Autorité des marchés financiers (AMF) website for tools to help you in this regard: <https://lautorite.qc.ca/en/general-public/assistance-and-complaints/making-a-complaint>.

If you are unable to write your complaint, you can contact the team. An advisor from the team will contact you within 24 hours following your phone call. The team's contact information is as follows:

Montréal: 514-985-1883  
Toll Free: 1-877-985-1883

## Steps following receipt of a complaint

- An advisor from the team is appointed to the file
- Acknowledgement of receipt sent to the complainant within 5 business days
- The person responsible for your file proceeds with his/her review and conducts an investigation. His/her contact information is available on the acknowledgement of receipt
- A detailed response to the complaint is sent by mail as soon as possible and no later than 90 calendar days following receipt of the complaint. The answer includes a summary of the complaint, the results of the investigation, the final decision with an explanation and the other options for you in case you are unsatisfied with the decision

- The letter also provides you with other options for seeking compensation, if you are not satisfied with the response. These options are detailed in the "What You Should Know About Desjardins Securities and its Handling of Complaints" document and in the IIROC brochures entitled "Making a Complaint – A Guide for Investors" and "How Can I Get My Money Back?", given along with the letter. These brochures are also included in the welcoming kit sent to you at the moment of your account opening.
- In the event that the team is not able to provide you with a response within the 90-day period, it will contact you within that timeframe to inform you of the reasons for the delay and the new expected response time. In such cases, you can file a complaint to the **Ombudsman for Banking Services and Investments (OBSI)**, as soon as the initial 90-day period has expired, at:  
1-888-451-4519  
[ombudsman@osbi.ca](mailto:ombudsman@osbi.ca)  
[www.osbi.ca](http://www.osbi.ca)

### Other recourse available within Desjardins Group

If you are not satisfied with the conclusion reached by the team, you can contact the **Desjardins Group Ombudsman (the "Ombudsman")**.

Upon written request, the team can forward a copy of your file to the Ombudsman, which will serve as your final recourse within Desjardins Group. Once it has received all the necessary information, the Ombudsman will review your file within 90 days.

You can also send them your file directly, at the following address:

**Desjardins Group Ombudsman**  
**Fédération des caisses Desjardins du Québec**  
P.O. Box 7, Desjardins Station  
Montréal, Québec H5B 1B2

### IIROC's guides for investors

The Investment Industry Regulatory Organization of Canada (IIROC) puts at your disposal the brochures entitled, "Making a Complaint – A Guide for Investors" and "How Can I Get My Money Back?". These documents will be given to you along with the acknowledgement of receipt of any complaint filed against Desjardins Securities and with the decisions made by the team pertaining to said complaints. These brochures will inform you of the options at your disposal:

- With IIROC
- With the OSBI
- With the AMF Mediation and Conciliation Service for Québec residents
- Via arbitration
- Via legal actions

## Trusted contact person

If you have provided your written consent for Desjardins Securities to contact your trusted contact person, we will communicate with him/her only in the following situations:

- In the event of concerns over your potential financial exploitation
- In the event of concerns over your capacity to understand major financial issues about your situation or the important consequences of a financial decision you have to make
- To get the contact information of one of your legal representatives
- To get your contact information in the event that we could not reach you after many attempts

## Temporary hold

A temporary hold on an account holds the purchase or sale of a security, or the withdrawal or transfer of cash or securities in an account.

Desjardins Securities or an Investment Advisor could put a temporary hold on an account in the following circumstances if it is reasonable to believe that:

- The client is vulnerable and that he/she is exploited financially; or
- With regard to an instruction given, the client does not have the mental capacity required to make an informed financial decision.

# 3. GENERAL ACCOUNT AGREEMENT AND SPECIFIC AGREEMENTS



**NOTICE:** in this Agreement, "Client" means the client who signed the Account Opening Form and "Account" means, collectively, all the accounts held by the client with Desjardins Securities Inc. (hereinafter "Desjardins Securities").

## General Account Agreement

### General Provisions

#### 1. Applicability

The provisions of this Agreement shall apply to all accounts held by the Client with Desjardins Securities, unless otherwise provided in any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities.

#### 2. Contractual Documents

The document entitled "What You Should Know: Relationship Disclosure Document and Agreements" (hereinafter the "Relationship Disclosure Document"), any Account Opening Form, the General Account Agreement and any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities regarding the Account represent the terms and conditions of the contractual relationship between the Client and Desjardins Securities.

#### 3. Legal Capacity and Identification

The Client is of legal age and can legally be bound by this Agreement. Desjardins Securities shall provide the Client with an account number that must be used each time a transaction order is given by the Client.

## Definitions

### Declaration of Residence for Fiscal Purposes

According to Parts XVIII and XIX of the *Income Tax Act* of Canada, financial institutions must collect residence information for tax purposes in order to determine if a financial account should be reported to the Canada Revenue Agency (CRA). The CRA may disclose this information to the government of a foreign country if a person has a residence there for tax purposes, or to the U.S. government if the person is a U.S. citizen.

Desjardins treats the personal information collected from the Client in a confidential manner. This information is collected and used strictly for the purposes of the *Income Tax Act* of Canada and may be shared between Desjardins entities.

The Client understands that Desjardins, as a financial institution, is required to report to the CRA the necessary information concerning a person who is a resident of a country other than Canada for tax purposes or a citizen of the United States. The CRA may impose a penalty on a person who does not provide this information.

### Tax identification number

A tax identification number (TIN) is a unique combination of letters or numbers that a country assigns to an individual to identify the latter for the purposes of administering its tax laws. In Canada, the TIN is the social insurance number (SIN) for a natural person, the business number or Québec enterprise number for a business (BN or NEQ) and the trust number for a trust.

If the Client does not have a TIN, he or she has 90 days to request one. Once a TIN is assigned to the Client, the latter has 15 days to disclose it to his or her financial institution.

### Citizen or resident of the United States

According to U.S. law, a citizen or resident of the United States for tax purposes is considered to be:

- Any citizen of the United States (including a U.S.-born person residing in Canada or another country who has not renounced his or her U.S. citizenship) or
- Any U.S.-authorized resident (including a U.S. Green Card Holder) or
- Any permanent resident of the United States

A person may also be considered to be a resident of the United States for tax purposes if he or she spends a sufficiently long period in the United States. U.S. corporations, estates and trusts are also considered to be residents of the United States for tax purposes. If in doubt, the Client should contact his or her tax advisor.

More information about U.S. citizenship, residency, and tax obligations can be found on the Canada Revenue Agency (CRA) or Internal Revenue Service (IRS) websites.

### Tax Residence

In general, a person is a resident of a country for tax purposes if, under the laws of that country, they pay or are required to pay taxes because they are domiciled or resident therein, or meet similar criteria. Individuals who are residents of more than one country for tax purposes may rely on the decisive rules that the tax treaties provide for (when applicable) to resolve the issue of dual residency for tax purposes.

For more information on residency for tax purposes, the Client should consult his or her tax advisor.



### Insider

A company that has made a public offering by distributing its securities to the public is defined as a "reporting issuer". Canadian securities laws require, without exceptions, that insiders of a reporting issuer report transactions done in respect of any securities issued by said reporting issuer. Canadian securities laws prohibit transactions initiated by an insider when in possession of privileged information concerning the reporting issuer. Under *Regulation 55-104 respecting Insider Reporting Requirements and Exemptions*, a reporting insider is defined as being:

- The CEO, CFO, COO and the directors of the reporting issuer, of a major subsidiary<sup>1</sup> of the reporting issuer, of a significant shareholder<sup>2</sup> of the reporting issuer or of any post-conversion<sup>3</sup> significant shareholder
- A person or company responsible for a principal business unit, division or function of the reporting issuer or of a major subsidiary
- A significant shareholder or a post-conversion significant shareholder

1 A major subsidiary is a subsidiary of an issuer whose assets correspond to 30% or more of the consolidated assets of this issuer, or whose revenues correspond to 30% or more of the consolidated revenue of the issuer.

2 A significant shareholder, under NI 55-104, is a natural or legal person who has beneficial ownership of, or control or authority over, whether direct or indirect, securities of an issuer carrying more than 10% of the voting rights attached to all the issuer's outstanding voting securities. Post-conversion ownership of securities is also taken into consideration for recognition as a significant shareholder.

3 A "post-conversion" ownership can be considered if the securities are convertible within a 60-day timeframe.

- A management company that provides significant management or administrative services to the reporting issuer or a major subsidiary of the reporting issuer, every director of the management company, every CEO, CFO and COO of the management company, and every significant shareholder of the management company
- An individual who performs functions similar to those described above
- The reporting issuer itself, if it has purchased, redeemed or otherwise acquired a security of its own issue, for so long as it continues to hold that security and
- Any other insider who:
  - in the ordinary course receives or has access to information as to material facts or material changes concerning the reporting issuer before the material facts or material changes are generally disclosed; and
  - directly or indirectly exercises, or has the ability to exercise, significant power or influence over the business, operations, capital or development of the reporting issuer.

### Politically Exposed Person (PEP) and Head of an International Organization (HIO)

These are persons who have been assigned important functions that usually involve the ability to influence decisions and the ability to direct resources. They are distinguished by the influence and control they can exert on political decisions, institutions or rules determining the allocation of financial or other resources.

**IMPORTANT:** If a Client's family member is a PEP or HIO, or if the Client is closely associated with a PEP or HIO, he or she will be treated as such (ex: if the Client's father is a HIO, the Client will be considered a HIO himself/herself).

### Family member

Some family members of a PEP and HIO must also be considered as PEPs or HIOs. Family members of the person concerned are the following: spouse or common-law partner/child/spouse's parent/mother or father/child of the mother or father of an affected person (brother or sister).

### Closely associated person

A person who has close ties to a PEP or HIO for personal or professional reasons. The association does not have to be known to the public. Here are some examples of people closely associated with a PEP or HIO:

- A business partner of a PEP or HIO, or a person who holds, directly or indirectly, a business jointly with a PEP or HIO
- A person engaged in a romantic relationship with a PEP or HIO (partner or lover)
- A person engaged in financial transactions with a PEP or HIO
- An important member of the same political party or trade union as a PEP or HIO
- A person on the same board of directors as a PEP or HIO
- A person participating in charities in close connection with a PEP or HIO

PPVs are divided between Politically Exposed Foreigner Persons (PEPs) and Politically Exposed Nationals (PENs).

### Politically Exposed Foreign Person (foreign PEP)

A person who holds or has previously held a position in or on behalf of a foreign state:

- Head of state or head of government
- Member of the executive council of government or member of a legislature
- Deputy minister or equivalent rank
- Ambassador or attaché or counsellor of an ambassador
- Military officer with a rank of general or higher
- Officer of a state-owned company or state-owned bank
- Head of a government agency
- Judge on a supreme court, constitutional court or other final appellate court
- Leader or president of a political party represented in a legislature

These persons are foreign PEP regardless of their citizenship, resident status or place of birth. The foreign PEP status is permanent.

### Politically Exposed Domestic Person (PEDP)

A person who holds (or has held in the past five years) one of the following positions within or on behalf of the Canadian federal government, a Canadian provincial government or a Canadian municipal government:

- Governor General, Lieutenant Governor or Head of Government
- Member of the Senate or House of Commons or a member of a Legislative Assembly
- Deputy Minister or equivalent office holder;
- ambassador or attaché or counsellor of an ambassador
- Military officer with a rank of general or higher

- Officer of a corporation wholly owned by Her Majesty in right of Canada or a province
- Head of a government agency
- Judge on a provincial court of appeal, the Federal Court of Appeal or the Supreme Court of Canada
- Leader or president of a political party represented in a legislature
- Mayor (leader of a city, village, rural municipality or urban agglomeration)

A person ceases to be a PEDP five years after they have left office.

### **Head of an International Organization (HIO)**

A person who performs one of the following duties:

- Head of an international organization set up by governments of different States
- Head of an institution established by an international organization

A HIO is the main person who directs the organization, such as its president or chief executive officer. The activities of an institution established by an international organization do not necessarily have an international scope and may be limited to a country or territory.

Once a person is no longer the head of an international organization or the head of an institution established by an international organization, that person is no longer a HIO.

### **International Organization (IO)**

Is an organization created by the governments of more than one state. The circumstances surrounding the establishment of the organization are therefore crucial in determining whether its leader is a HIO or not. If an IO was created by an officially signed agreement between the governments of various states, the leader of that organization is a HIO. The existence of these organizations is lawfully

recognized by their member countries but the organizations do not belong to any of the member countries. Examples of IOs: UN, ILO, WHO, IMF, Commonwealth, ICC, Asian Development Bank, etc.

### **Significant Shareholder**

Under IIROC's Universal Market Integrity Rules (UMIR), a Significant Shareholder is a person (including a corporation or incorporated organization) holding separately, or in combination with other persons, more than 20% of the outstanding voting securities of an issuer.

## **Regulation concerning communication with the beneficial owners of securities of a reporting issuer – Explanations for clients**

**NOTICE: This section is not applicable to Discretionary management Service accounts.**

### **Part 1 — Communication of information regarding beneficial ownership**

Securities laws allow a reporting issuer, as well as other persons and corporations, to send documents related to the reporting issuer's internal affairs directly to beneficial owners of its securities if these owners do not oppose having personal details, meaning their name, postal address, e-mail address, securities held and preferred language (hereinafter designated as "Personal Details") communicated to the reporting issuer or to other persons or corporations.

You are not required to **CONSENT** to the disclosure of your Personal Details to the reporting issuer. Securities legislation limits the use of your Personal Details by a reporting issuer to matters affecting its internal affairs.

If you **CONSENT** to the communication of your Personal Details, please tick the first box in Part 1 of Section 9 of the Account Opening Form. There are no costs for receiving documents sent to holders of securities.

If you **DO NOT CONSENT** to the communication of your Personal Details, please tick the second box in Part 1 of Section 9 of the Account Opening Form. In this case, all documents you receive as the beneficial owner of securities will be sent to you by Desjardins Securities. Reasonable charges may apply, and will be debited directly from your Account. In either case, please provide Desjardins Securities with your e-mail address.

### Part 2 — Receiving documents for holders of securities

For any security you hold in any of your accounts, you have the right to receive proxy-related materials sent by a reporting issuer to registered holders of its securities in preparation for meetings, enabling you to receive, in particular, all information required to exercise voting rights related to your securities or to have these rights exercised in accordance with your instructions at these meetings. Beneficial owners who are opposed to the communication of their Personal Details will not receive these documents, unless they, or the reporting issuer, assume the costs thereof.

In addition, reporting issuers may send the beneficial owners other documents intended for holders of securities, although they are not obliged to do so.

Under securities laws, you have the right to refuse to receive the three following types of documents intended for holders of securities:

- a) Proxy-related materials, including annual reports and financial statements, sent in preparation for meetings of holders of securities;

- b) Annual reports and financial statements that are not part of proxy-related materials;
- c) Documents that the reporting issuer or another person or corporation sends to holders of securities and that corporate laws or securities laws do not require to be sent to registered holders of securities.

If you **WISH** to receive **ALL** documents sent to beneficial owners of securities, please tick the first box in Part 2 of Section 9 of the Account Opening Form.

If you **WISH** to receive **ONLY** proxy-related materials concerning special meetings, please tick the third box in Part 2 of Section 9 of the Account Opening Form. If you **DO NOT WISH** to receive the three above-mentioned types of documents, please tick the second box in Part 2 of Section 9 of the Account Opening Form.

**Note 1:** Even if you do not wish to receive the three above-mentioned types of documents, the reporting issuers or other persons or corporations have the right to send them to you at their expense. These documents will be sent to you through the intervention of Desjardins Securities if you do not wish your Personal Details to be communicated to the reporting issuers.

**Note 2:** Even if you do not wish to receive the three above-mentioned types of documents, there are other documents that securities laws prohibit you from refusing to receive.

### Part 3 — Consent for electronic transmission of documents

If you consent to receiving documents by e-mail, you confirm to Desjardins Securities that:

- a) You have read and understood the terms of this consent;
- b) You have a computer and an Internet connection meeting the minimum requirements;
- c) Desjardins Securities is not responsible for any miscommunication that may be due, in whole or in part, to limitations or restrictions on your electronic equipment or by your service provider or to damage or malfunctions of your equipment or those of your service provider;
- d) You acknowledge that Desjardins Securities will send you notices or documents within the stipulated time at the e-mail address you have provided and that you are responsible for checking your e-mail on a regular basis in order to consult such documents in a timely manner;
- e) You are responsible for advising Desjardins Securities in a timely manner of any change of your e-mail address;
- f) Desjardins Securities will have no obligation to send you a hard copy of the documents, unless you revoke your consent to e-mail transmission in accordance with paragraph g) below or you request to obtain, free of charge, the hard copy of any document sent by e-mail. However, hard copies may not be available in all circumstances;
- g) You acknowledge that you are not required to consent to e-mail transmission of documents and that, if you do so consent, you may, at any time, revoke such consent by sending a written notice to Desjardins Securities;

- h) You acknowledge that, notwithstanding your consent to the e-mail transmission of documents, in certain circumstances, Desjardins Securities may be required to send you hard copies of documents.

If you **WISH** to receive **ALL** security holder-related documents that are sent to beneficial owners by e-mail, please tick the first box in Part 3 of Section 9 of the Account Opening Form.

If you **DO NOT WISH** to receive security holder-related documents sent to beneficial owners by e-mail, please tick the second box in Part 3 of Section 9 of the Account Opening Form.

#### Questions

If you have any questions or if you wish to change your instructions, please contact your Investment Advisor or send him/her a written request at the address shown on your portfolio statement.

### Terms and Conditions Applicable to all Accounts

In consideration for Desjardins Securities agreeing to act, subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, as a broker and/or an agent for the Client, the Client agrees to the following:

#### 4. Insider and/or Significant Shareholder

When Desjardins Securities undertakes a transaction on behalf of the Client, Desjardins Securities assumes, in the absence of express mention to the contrary by the Client, that the Client is not, directly or indirectly, an Insider and/or a Significant Shareholder of a reporting issuer. If the Client, directly or indirectly, becomes an Insider, the Client must expressly inform Desjardins Securities before completing any transaction in the Account.



## **5. Written Notice of Changes or Modifications**

The Client hereby agrees to notify Desjardins Securities immediately in writing of any change in his/her investment objectives, financial situation, risk factors, or any other information concerning his/her personal, professional, financial or family situation.

## **6. Rules Governing Securities Transactions**

All securities transactions shall be subject to the constituting documents, by-laws, regulations, orders, customs and practices of the exchange or market (and, if applicable, of the clearing house), where they are executed and of the applicable self-regulatory organizations. Transactions that are not executed on an exchange or market are subject to the broker's practices for such type of transactions, including settlement procedures. These transactions shall also be subject to all applicable provincial laws and regulations and to all policies and decisions of all applicable regulatory authorities. The Client further acknowledges that the provisions of the documents referred to in this section constitute a minimum standards in the brokerage industry and that Desjardins Securities may, at its sole discretion, apply more restrictive standards.

## **7. Instructions**

Desjardins Securities is authorized to act in accordance with any order or instruction that it believes, in good faith, originates from the Client or his/her authorized agent. Once an order or instruction is accepted and executed, the Client may not amend or cancel said order or instruction and is solely responsible for the consequences and costs related to the execution of the order or instruction. The Client is solely and fully responsible for any order or instruction given by his/her authorized agent. Desjardins Securities may, at its sole discretion, refuse any order or instruction if it believes, for any reason, that the order or instruction is not legitimate.

## **8. Registration, Securities Keeping and Free Credit Balance**

The Client's securities may, at the discretion of Desjardins Securities, be registered in the name of Desjardins Securities Inc. or in the name of an agent designated by Desjardins Securities. The Client authorizes Desjardins Securities to entrust the custody of his/her securities, of any distribution with respect to such securities and of any proceeds of sale of such securities with any securities custodian or any other depositary, in Canada or abroad, approved by Desjardins Securities. The Client acknowledges that the securities may be represented by certificates or documents other than those originally representing them when acquired. The Client shall give notice to Desjardins Securities if the Client wishes that any securities held for the Client be withdrawn, and Desjardins Securities shall deliver to the Client such securities within a reasonable timeframe if they can be registered in the Client's name or shall deliver said securities to another financial institution. The Client may not withdraw securities if the Client is in default under the present Agreement or under any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities or if the Client is insolvent or bankrupt. The Client agrees to pay to Desjardins Securities administration fees in accordance with the rates and terms in force from time to time and acknowledges having been informed of the current rates and terms. Any free credit balances held by Desjardins Securities in an account of the Client represents funds payable on request which, although they are accounted for in the books of Desjardins Securities on a regular basis, are not segregated and may be used by Desjardins Securities in the normal course of its business.

## 9. Confirmation Slips and Statements of Account

The Client undertakes to examine carefully, upon receipt, all confirmation slips and statements of account sent by Desjardins Securities with respect to all accounts held with Desjardins Securities, and to notify Desjardins Securities, in writing, if he/she does not understand any of the information contained in these documents, if he/she finds any mistake or omission or if he/she raises any objection to any such information, at the earliest possible occasion, but no later than 10 days following the date of such confirmation slips or within 45 days following the date of any statement of account, as the case may be, at the following address: Compliance Department, Desjardins Securities Inc., 1170 Peel Street, Suite 300, Montréal, Québec H3B 0A9, or at any other address that Desjardins Securities may make known to the Client.

At the expiry of the above-mentioned delays, Desjardins Securities will deem that the Client has understood, confirmed and ratified all trades referred to in the confirmation slips and statements of account, as well as the accuracy and sufficiency of the information confirmed. The Client hereby acknowledges and accepts that no recourses or claims could thereafter be exercised or instituted against Desjardins Securities in connection with any trade having been ratified or confirmed or any other the information contained in the confirmation slips or statements of account. The Client also acknowledges that the market value of the securities indicated on said statements of account is provided to Desjardins Securities by sources that are deemed to be reliable. However, Desjardins Securities makes no representation and warranty with respect to the accuracy of such information. The Client acknowledges that market value for securities will fluctuate according to market conditions and other economic factors. Thus, the

Client acknowledges that Desjardins Securities makes no representation and warranty that market value for securities will be maintained or that it will increase.

## 10. Transaction Settlements

Unless otherwise specified in the Margin Account Agreement, the Client must pay to Desjardins Securities the price of all securities purchased on his/her behalf and deliver all securities sold on his/her behalf that are not already held on behalf of the Client by Desjardins Securities or an agent, at the latest on the settlement date. If the Client does not pay for the securities or if he/she does not deliver the relevant securities, Desjardins Securities may, at its sole discretion, execute, reverse or take any other action required in respect of the transaction, at its sole discretion. The Client must then pay to Desjardins Securities all debits, damages, costs and fees incurred by Desjardins Securities in relation thereto.

## 11. Commissions, Management Fees and Other Fees

The Client must pay to Desjardins Securities the commissions or management fees, as the case maybe, as agreed at the time of opening the Account. The rates of commissions and management fees may vary from time to time. The Client must also pay to Desjardins Securities the fees indicated in the "Fee Schedule" provided to the Client at the time of opening the Account, which fee schedule may be modified from time to time. The Client acknowledges having been informed of the current rates, commissions, management fees and terms. The Client acknowledges that Desjardins Securities and its Investment Advisors may receive commissions, trailing fees or other forms of additional compensation from third parties in relation to certain transactions involving the purchase, holding or sale of securities for the Client's Account, such as units

or shares in mutual funds, exchange-traded funds, bonds, principal protected notes or newly issued securities sold by Desjardins Securities as underwriter or trader for an account. In addition, when Desjardins Securities acts as principal in a trade, particularly with regard to fixed-income securities, it may also receive further compensation, including a profit from the spread between the buying and selling prices.

### 12. Currency

In any transaction requiring currency conversion, Desjardins Securities may earn, in addition to brokerage fees, income from the conversion. In such transaction, Desjardins Securities acts as principal and uses a competitive conversion rate based on market buying and selling rates for the currency, which include a "currency conversion" and an "income" portion. Any currency conversion is conducted at the rate in effect on the day of the transaction.

### 13. Principal Transactions

Desjardins Securities may execute, on behalf of the Client, transaction orders as principal. The Client agrees to ratify any operation concerning his/her Account for which Desjardins Securities acts as principal for the execution of any purchase or sale order or any other order, and agrees to pay the applicable transaction fees.

### 14. Related or Connected Issuers

The Client authorizes Desjardins Securities to acquire and trade for his/her Account securities issued by issuers related or connected to Desjardins Securities or belonging to the same group, provided that such acquisitions or trades are made on commercial terms and are consistent with the Client's investment objectives. The Client acknowledges that a list of related or connected issuers is included in the Relationship Disclosure Document and that he/she has read it and accepts the contents thereof. This list will be updated regularly on Desjardins Securities' website and a copy of the updated list shall be

communicated to the Client on an annual basis. The Client undertakes to carry out regular verifications of Desjardins Securities' website and to review any update of the list of related or connected issuers. In the absence of any objection from the Client within 10 days of receipt of the updated list of related or connected issuers, the Client shall be deemed to have agreed to the content of the updated list.

### 15. Client Indebtedness

Unless otherwise specified in the Margin Account Agreement, any indebtedness of the Client to Desjardins Securities pursuant to this Agreement or any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities for transactions made on his/her behalf by Desjardins Securities or otherwise and any payment made by Desjardins Securities on behalf of the Client must be paid to Desjardins Securities on demand. These amounts shall bear interest from the date on which they become payable or, in the case of a payment made by Desjardins Securities, from the date of such payment. Any amount due by the Client pursuant to this Agreement or any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities, and the interest thereon, may be charged to the Client's Account.

If the Client has other accounts with Desjardins Securities, the Client authorizes Desjardins Securities to transfer, if Desjardins Securities deems it necessary, any credit balance in such other account to the Account governed by this Agreement. Desjardins Securities is also authorized to use the proceeds of any sale and any other sum held by Desjardins Securities on behalf of the Client to pay for any indebtedness of the Client; Desjardins Securities may make any choice with respect to such credits. Any conversion from a currency to another currency must be made with the exchange rate in force on the date of conversion. In case of any transfer from an account of the Client to the Account governed by this Agreement, Desjardins Securities may convert the amount to be transferred in Canadian dollars.

## 16. Control, Pledge and Moveable Hypothec with Delivery and Security Interest

- a) Control Agreement (an Act respecting the transfer of securities and the establishment of security entitlements)

The Client hereby consents to Desjardins Securities being the registered holder of all securities and security entitlements deposited by the Client with Desjardins Securities or credited to him/her in one or more securities accounts maintained by Desjardins Securities on behalf of the Client pursuant to this Agreement and acknowledges that Desjardins Securities shall be the appropriate rights holder thereof. The Client further consents and acknowledges that this Agreement shall constitute for all legal purposes a control agreement in respect of such securities and security entitlements within the meaning of the foregoing statute.

- b) Pledge and Moveable Hypothec with Delivery (applicable in Québec only)

All securities, security entitlements and all other securities and instruments, credit balances, monies held, other property as well as all distributions with respect to such property and all proceeds of sale of such property in which the Client has an interest at any time and of which Desjardins Securities is directly the holder, depository, securities intermediary or registered holder or indirectly through any other person authorized by this Agreement to hold and receive same on deposit in a securities account or otherwise (collectively, the "Secured Property"), are pledged and hypothecated with delivery in favour of Desjardins Securities as security for the performance of all present and future obligations of the Client pursuant to this Agreement or any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities. Desjardins Securities may give written proof of such security to parties who hold a control agreement or to third parties. Desjardins Securities may also

make the necessary transfer with any appropriate clearing house in order to acquire possession of the Secured Property against third parties.

- c) Pledge and Security Interest (applicable in any provinces where Desjardins Securities transacts business, except Québec)

All securities, security entitlements and all other securities, instruments, credit balances, monies held or other property in which the Client has an interest at any time and of which Desjardins Securities is the holder, depository or registered holder or that are held by or are in the possession of an agent in the Client's Account, as well as all distributions with respect to such property and all proceeds of sales of such property (collectively, the "Secured Property"), are collateral subject to a security interest and are pledged in favour of Desjardins Securities, and the Client hereby pledges and hypothecates such Secured Property as collateral in favour of Desjardins Securities for the discharge of all present or future obligations of the Client pursuant to this Agreement or any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities.

- d) Default

If the Client fails to perform any of his/her obligations under this Agreement or under any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities or becomes insolvent or bankrupt, Desjardins Securities may, in its sole discretion, sell by mutual agreement or otherwise all or part of the Secured Property or take it in payment of the obligations of the Client under this Agreement or under any other agreements between the Client and Desjardins Securities. Desjardins Securities may also, in its sole discretion, exercise any other right provided by the law or by any agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities, the whole without any notice to the Client or to any other person or without any delay prescribed by the law or by any applicable agreement. Such rights

of Desjardins Securities may be exercised together or separately and in the order that Desjardins Securities may decide at its sole discretion. Desjardins Securities may credit the proceeds arising from the exercise of its recourses in payment of any obligations of the Client. Desjardins Securities may make any choice with respect to such credits.

### **17. Liability and Exceptional Circumstances**

Desjardins Securities shall not be liable with respect to any losses that the Client may incur in his/her Account and/or resulting from his/her securities transactions or with respect to any delay in the receipt or execution of any orders of transactions or to transfer securities or balances from an account of the Client to a third party, for any reason whatsoever, except in the case of intentional fault, gross negligence or failure to comply with their legal or regulatory obligations on the part of Desjardins Securities. Desjardins Securities has no obligation and no liability with respect to the exercise of any rights to vote, to subscribe or to convert or any other rights attached to the securities held in the Account of the Client or with respect to the exercise of an option. Desjardins Securities shall also not be liable for any losses resulting from restrictions made by a public authority, or by a decision of an exchange or a market, from a suspension of transactions, from abnormal or unusual activities in the markets, from war, strike or any other independent circumstances or any acts of God.

### **18. Errors or Omissions**

Desjardins Securities shall not be liable for errors or omissions affecting an order or its execution related to the purchase, sale, execution or expiry of any security or any connected matter, unless the error or omission was caused by negligence or bad faith on the part of Desjardins Securities.

### **19. Securities Professional**

Any person who is an employee, officer or director of Desjardins Securities, and any person working in any capacity in the securities industry, as well as any such person's spouse or relative living under the same roof, is considered a professional for the purposes thereof.

### **20. Amendment**

Desjardins Securities may amend the provisions of this Agreement by sending 30 days' written notice to the Client.

### **21. Termination**

Subject to the provisions of specific account agreements, the Client may terminate this Agreement by sending a written notice to Desjardins Securities. Such termination shall take effect immediately upon receipt of said notice by Desjardins Securities. Desjardins Securities may terminate this Agreement by sending a written notice to the Client at his/her address as shown in Desjardins Securities' files.

### **22. Death**

Subject to certain provisions of specific account agreements, in the event of the death of the Client, Desjardins Securities will not accept any new order or instruction for all accounts held by the Client with Desjardins Securities until the Client's legal representative or successor has authority to provide new instructions. During this period, no withdrawal or transfer out can be made in any of the accounts held by the Client with Desjardins Securities. Desjardins Securities shall not be responsible for any losses or damages directly or indirectly arising from the application of this section.

### **23. Miscellaneous**

All notices, documents and communications to the Client required under any law or any agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities may

be sent to his/her address provided in the Client's Account Opening Form or to any other address that the Client may provide to Desjardins Securities. Such notices, documents and communications shall be deemed to have been received on the third business day after mailing or on the date of delivery if delivered in person or by messenger.

Unless otherwise provided, any notice required under any agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities shall be sent by regular prepaid mail to the following address:

Desjardins Securities Inc.  
1170 Peel Street, Suite 300  
Montréal, Québec H3B 0A9

Any agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities shall take effect to the benefit of Desjardins Securities, its successors and assignees, and of the Client as well as his/her heirs, estate executors, succession administrators, legatees, liquidators or successors, as the case may be, and it shall also be binding on them. The Client may not assign any agreement between him/her and Desjardins Securities and any of the rights and obligations resulting therefrom.

Any agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities is governed by, and must be construed in compliance with, the laws of the Canadian province or territory in which the Client resides at the time of signing the Account Opening Form.

The monies kept in the securities accounts of Desjardins Securities and the securities sold by Desjardins Securities, unless notice is given to the contrary, are not insured in whole or in part by the Canada Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Régie de l'assurance-dépôts du Québec or by any another public deposit insurance fund, and are not guaranteed in whole or in part by Desjardins Securities, the Caisses Desjardins or other components of Desjardins Group.

The Client's Account is covered, in case of insolvency of the dealer by the Canadian Investor Protection Fund up to certain specific limits provided by said Fund. A brochure explaining the conditions and limits of the coverage is available upon request.

The invalidity or unenforceability of a provision hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement, which Agreement shall be construed as if the invalid or unenforceable provision had been omitted. The provisions of this Agreement shall be considered as distinct and supplementary to any other provision contained in any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities.

In any agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities, as well as in any other document sent by Desjardins Securities to the Client, the singular includes the plural and vice versa, and the masculine includes the feminine and vice versa.

## Margin Account Agreement

**NOTICE: In this Agreement, "Client" means the client who signed the Account Opening Form.**

In consideration for Desjardins Securities Inc. (hereinafter "Desjardins Securities") agreeing to act, subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, as a broker and/or an agent for the Client, the Client agrees to the following:

### 1. Applicability

This Agreement shall apply in addition to the provisions of the General Account Agreement and of any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities.



## 2. Additional Securities

The Client agrees to provide, upon request, Desjardins Securities with additional money, securities or guarantees for any indebtedness and future indebtedness which the Client may have towards Desjardins Securities.

## 3. Securities Keeping and Use

Desjardins Securities shall have the right, occasionally and without notice to the Client, to lend all securities held by Desjardins Securities for the Client either to itself as broker and/or agent or to others; to use said securities to borrow money and to include said securities as a guarantee granted for its general borrowings; to give and re-give as a guarantee, either separately or with Desjardins Securities' own securities or those of others or in such manner and for such amount and for such purposes as Desjardins Securities may deem advisable, and/or to deliver said securities to cover sales carried out for other accounts without retaining in its possession or under its control securities of like kind and amount.

## 4. Short Position

Whenever and as often as Desjardins Securities deems it necessary for its protection, and without request or notice to the Client, Desjardins Securities may, either on an exchange or commodity market or by private sale, purchase any securities which would be "short" in the Account of the Client and sell any securities which Desjardins Securities is holding for the Client in any of his/her accounts and, moreover, Desjardins Securities may cancel any outstanding orders. The net proceeds of any operation, after commissions and fees, shall be applied against the Client's debt towards Desjardins Securities without prejudice to the Client's liability for the payment of any balance remaining due. For its protection, Desjardins Securities shall have the right to withdraw access to the margin granted to the Client, in its sole discretion and without notice.

## 5. Liquidation

The Client acknowledges that the liquidation of any securities held by Desjardins Securities for the Client may result in significant financial consequences, including tax consequences, for which the Client shall be solely responsible.

## 6. Orders

Orders accepted by Desjardins Securities are valid until they have been either executed or cancelled, provided that the orders placed are valid only on the day on which they are placed, unless Desjardins Securities specifies and accepts a longer period. Desjardins Securities will not accept orders for which the Client has not precisely indicated the security, the quantity, the amount and the time at which the order is to be placed and the price (which may be quoted as "market", corresponding to the price that can be obtained on the market where the order is to be executed at the time the order reaches the market). Desjardins Securities is not responsible for the price at which a market order is executed, unless it was the result of negligence entirely on the part of Desjardins Securities. All orders placed by the Client and accepted by Desjardins Securities bind the Client from the time of the execution thereof. Desjardins Securities will send a written confirmation to the Client shortly after execution. If the Client does not receive the written confirmation, or receives it late, the Client is in no way released from his/her obligation under this Agreement to settle all operations on the settlement date or to maintain coverage as set out hereafter.

## 7. Short sale

The short sale of securities is a speculative transaction intended for experienced investors who have the ability to maintain the required margin and a high risk tolerance. The required margin varies according to the loan value of the security and its price fluctuation. At the time of the transaction, Desjardins Securities

evaluates if it is possible to lend to the Client the securities he/she wishes to sell short. When the Client has a short position, Desjardins Securities may, at any time and in its sole discretion, recall the securities and close the short position in cases where it would no longer be possible to maintain the loan on these securities or if this loan becomes unfavourable for Desjardins Securities. Credit balances generated by a short sale do not bear interest. Dividends declared and owing during the period when the security is short are payable by the seller of the security.

### **8. Delivery**

If the Client does not promptly deliver to Desjardins Securities securities sold on his/her order, Desjardins Securities may, without being bound to do so, borrow said securities, and the Client shall reimburse to Desjardins Securities all losses, damages, costs or expenses suffered or incurred by Desjardins Securities through such borrowing. If Desjardins Securities chooses not to borrow said securities, the Client shall reimburse to Desjardins Securities all losses, damages, costs or expenses suffered or incurred by Desjardins Securities as a result of the Client's failure to deliver the said securities.

### **9. Registration and certificates**

Desjardins Securities shall not be bound to deliver to the Client the same securities or certificates received from the Client or for his/her account but Desjardins Securities may deliver other securities of like kind and amount.

### **10. Free credit balance**

The Account opened with the Account Opening Form and governed by this Agreement shall be operated as a current account, and it shall not be necessary that sums of money appearing from time to time to the credit of the Client be kept separate from Desjardins Securities' own sums of money.

### **11. Rights of Desjardins Securities**

The rights of Desjardins Securities under this Agreement shall extend to any of the Client's accounts with Desjardins Securities and to all transactions hereafter made as well as those carried out previously and still outstanding, and none of the provisions of this Agreement shall be deemed to be waived or modified by Desjardins Securities except by written agreement signed by Desjardins Securities.

### **12. Authorization to access credit files**

The borrowing strategy must be suitable to the Client's investor profile and needs.

The Client acknowledges that his/her financial situation and his/her solvency are essential considerations on which Desjardins Securities relies to extend margin loans to the Client. Consequently, the Client hereby authorizes Desjardins Securities, for as long as a margin account in his/her name is open with Desjardins Securities, to obtain any information that Desjardins Securities may deem advisable for the analysis of the Client's financial situation and solvency from any financial institution, personal information agent or agency, credit search company, employer, landlord or any other person and, to that effect, authorizes Desjardins Securities to give a copy of this authorization to any such person.

### **13. Termination**

The Client may terminate this Agreement by sending a written notice to Desjardins Securities to that effect. Such termination shall take effect immediately upon receipt of said notice by Desjardins Securities. Desjardins Securities may terminate this Agreement by sending a written notice to the Client at his/her address as shown in Desjardins Securities' files. Such termination shall take effect within 30 days following the date on which the written notice is mailed to the Client.

## 14. Validity

The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement, which Agreement shall be construed as if the invalid or unenforceable provision had been omitted. The provisions of this Agreement shall be considered as distinct and supplementary to any other provision contained in any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities.

# Option Account Agreement

**NOTICE: In this Agreement, "Client" means the client who signed the Account Opening Form.**

In consideration for Desjardins Securities Inc. (hereinafter "Desjardins Securities") agreeing to act, subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, as a broker and/or an agent for the Client, the Client agrees to the following:

## 1. Applicability

This Agreement shall apply in addition to the provisions of the General Account Agreement and of any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities.

## 2. Risks

The Client acknowledges that, as of the date of the Account Opening Form, he has received and read the relevant section of the document entitled "What You Should Know: Relationship Disclosure Document and Agreements" (hereinafter the "Relationship Disclosure Document") with respect to the risks associated with trading futures and

options, the documentation provided by the various clearing corporations for options as well as all other documents provided to the Client. The Client is fully aware of the risks described in these documents and understands the information contained therein.

## 3. Naked options

The Client understands the special risks associated with trading naked option contracts and therefore declares to he/she has adequate financial resources to sustain any such transaction in which the Client participates.

## 4. Acceptance of orders

It is further agreed that any order to trade the securities mentioned in the preceding section given by the Client or by anyone else acting on the Client's behalf, may be refused by Desjardins Securities at its discretion, and the Client shall not hold Desjardins Securities liable for any loss that may result from the refusal of the order by Desjardins Securities. It is further agreed that Desjardins Securities will maintain a register of dates of execution for the sales of options traded by its clients in chronological order for the purpose of allowing Desjardins Securities to allocate the exercise notices on a "first in, first out" basis. In cases of option assignments involving clients holding short positions for the same option contracts that were sold during that same day, and in cases where all the exercises of option assignments cannot be executed on the same day, the exercise notices will be allocated randomly.

Orders accepted by Desjardins Securities are valid until they have been either executed or cancelled, provided that the orders placed are valid only on the day on which they are placed, unless Desjardins Securities specifies and accepts a longer period. Desjardins Securities will not accept orders for which the Client has not indicated precisely the security, the quantity, the amount and the time at

which the order is to be placed and the price (which may be quoted as "market", corresponding to the price that can be obtained on the market where the order is to be executed at the time the order reaches the market). Desjardins Securities is not responsible for the price at which a market order is executed, unless it was the result of negligence entirely on the part of Desjardins Securities. All orders placed by the Client and accepted by Desjardins Securities bind the Client from the time of the execution thereof. Desjardins Securities will send a written confirmation to the Client soon after execution. If the Client does not receive the written confirmation, or receives it late, the Client is in no way released from his/her obligation under this Agreement to settle all operations on the settlement date or to maintain coverage as set out hereafter.

### **5. By-laws**

The Client agrees, in connection with option transactions, to comply with the provisions of the by-laws and rules of the various clearing corporations, markets and exchanges where these options are traded. The Client further agrees to respect the position limits of the clearing corporations for options associated with the transactions initiated by the Client. In addition, the Client shall not exercise a long position in any options contract if the Client, acting alone or in concert with others, directly or indirectly, has or will have exercised within any 5 consecutive business days, aggregate long positions in excess of the limits described in this section.

### **6. Limits**

The Client agrees that limits may be set on short positions and that during the last 10 days before expiration, operations may be conducted only in cash and that, in addition, clearing corporations for options may enact other rules affecting existing subsequent transactions.

### **7. Client indebtedness**

The Client agrees that, if he/she fails to make payment of any money due to Desjardins Securities, Desjardins Securities may sell any securities held in any of the Client's account and apply the proceeds of such sale to any debt owing by the Client to Desjardins Securities. Any and all expenses incurred by Desjardins Securities in connection with the foregoing may be charged to the Account and shall be fully reimbursed by the Client.

### **8. Option trades at other brokerage firms**

The Client agrees to inform Desjardins Securities prior to or concurrently with any option trade conducted by the Client through any other broker, seller, individual or other entity. In the event that Desjardins Securities incurs any liability as a result of the Client failing to notify Desjardins Securities thereof, the Client agrees to indemnify Desjardins Securities to the extent of such liability.

### **9. Principal**

The Client acknowledges that in view of the trading procedures of various exchanges or markets, a market maker representing Desjardins Securities may be on the other side of a transaction involving the Client and that, accordingly, Desjardins Securities may be indirectly, and without prior knowledge, acting as a principal.

### **10. Confirmation slips and portfolio statements**

The Client agrees that a confirmation slip or a portfolio statement shall be considered as having been received, accepted and ratified 10 days after having been mailed by Desjardins Securities, except if the Client has objected to any trade referred to in such confirmation slip or portfolio statement.

## 11. Necessity of a margin account

The Client acknowledges that a margin account is necessary to allow option trading. The Client agrees to be bound by the terms and conditions of this Agreement and the terms and conditions of the General Account Agreement and of the Margin Account Agreement. The terms and conditions of the Margin Account Agreement, except as specifically amended by the present Agreement, shall remain effective with respect to all option positions in the Account as well as with respect to option contracts hereafter traded.

## 12. Exercise notice

Further to the purchase by the Client of an option contract, notice of the Client's intent to exercise such option must be given to Desjardins Securities no later than 3:30 p.m. on the last trading day. Failure to give such notice by the time provided will constitute an abandonment of such option, in which event the option may be sold for the Client at Desjardins Securities' sole discretion or acquired by the Client for its own account without any liability or responsibility on Desjardins Securities' part towards the Client. The Client acknowledges that, except if so specifically instructed by the Client, Desjardins Securities has no duty or obligation to exercise an option belonging to the Client. The Client further acknowledges and agrees that Desjardins Securities may correct any error or omission related to orders.

## 13. Termination

The Client may terminate this Agreement by sending a written notice to Desjardins Securities to that effect. Such termination shall take effect immediately upon receipt of said notice by Desjardins Securities. Desjardins Securities may terminate this Agreement by sending a written notice to the Client at his/her address as shown in Desjardins Securities' files. Such termination shall take effect within 30 days following the date on which the written notice is mailed to the Client.

## 14. Validity

The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement, which Agreement shall be construed as if the invalid or unenforceable provision had been omitted. The provisions of this Agreement shall be considered as distinct and supplementary to any other provision contained in any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities.

# Discretionary Management Service Account Agreement

**NOTICE: In this Agreement, "Client" means the client who signed the Discretionary Management Service Account Opening Form.**

In consideration for Desjardins Securities Inc. (hereinafter "Desjardins Securities") opening one or more discretionary management accounts (hereinafter collectively the "DMS Account"), the Client agrees to the following terms and conditions:

### 1. Applicability

This Agreement shall apply in addition to the provisions of the General Account Agreement and of any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities.

## 2. Discretionary power

The Client declares that he/she wishes to participate in Desjardins Securities' Discretionary management Service Program (hereinafter, the "DMS Program"). The Client hereby gives Desjardins Securities the discretionary authority to make any transactions for the purchase or sale of securities in the Account, the whole, however, in accordance with the Investment Policy as initially detailed in the "Investment Policy" section of the Discretionary Management Service Account Opening Form and as it may be subsequently amended.

## 3. Model portfolios

The Client agrees to the use of model portfolios developed by portfolio managers other than Desjardins Securities, on the condition that only Desjardins Securities shall have the discretionary authority to make a transaction for the purchase or sale of securities in respect of the DMS Account.

## 4. Confidential information

The Client represents and warrants that he/she is not an insider of any company, that he/she does not hold a controlling interest in any company and that he/she is not under any trading restriction with regard to the securities of any company except those mentioned in the "Personal Information" section of the Discretionary Management Service Account Opening Form. Moreover, the Client agrees to notify Desjardins Securities immediately in writing of any change concerning the information provided in "Personal Information" section of the Discretionary Management Service Account Opening Form.

## 5. Broker

The Client agrees that Desjardins Securities may execute as a broker or cause to be executed by any other broker of its choice any or all transactions in his/her DMS Account.

## 6. Allocation

The Client understands and agrees that certain transactions may be made for his/her DMS Account only, or as part of overall transactions made both for the Client and for other Desjardins Securities clients. In the latter case, Desjardins Securities agrees to ensure that the allocation is made in a fair and equitable manner for each of its clients, taking into account their respective Investment Policies and the funds available for the settlement of the proposed transaction. Subject to the foregoing, the allocation shall be made between the different clients concerned on a proportional basis.

## 7. Voting rights and other shareholders' rights

Desjardins Securities may, in its sole discretion, exercise all the rights attached to the securities held in the Account, including but not limited to the right to vote or abstain from voting at shareholders' or security holders' meetings with respect to the shares or other securities held in the DMS Account, to buy, sell or exercise all rights or warrants, to exercise or abstain from exercising any conversion privilege attached to any security or any other right normally attributed to security holders, to give or abstain from giving its consent or participate or abstain from participating in any reorganization, restructuring of capital, amalgamation or similar transaction with respect to an entity whose shares or other securities are included in the DMS Account. This provision applies notwithstanding receipt of or access to documents related to the annual and special meetings of shareholders of an issuer by the Client.



### 8. Documents for holders of securities

The Client acknowledges that he/she will not receive the prospectuses, information circulars, annual reports or any other documents related to the annual and special meetings of shareholders of an issuer whose securities have been purchased and included in the DMS Account, subject to exceptions or in cases where said documents must obligatorily be provided in accordance with applicable securities regulations laws.

### 9. Renunciation to confirmation slips

The Client hereby renounces to his/her right to receive a trade confirmation slip for each transaction made in the DMS Account. The Client understands that said renunciation is revocable and that the revocation of this renunciation shall take effect upon Desjardins Securities receiving a written notice from the Client to this effect. Desjardins Securities shall provide the Client with a regular monthly statement of account for the DMS Account.

### 10. Management fees

The Client agrees to pay the management fees provided in the "Management Fee Agreement" section of the Discretionary Management Service Account Opening Form, plus applicable administration fees, charges and taxes. Management fees are payable on a monthly basis. Cash shall be held in the DMS Account for the monthly payment of the management fees and for the implementation of the portfolio management strategies. Interest on said cash shall be calculated daily at Caisse centrale Desjardins' prime rate minus 2.5% and shall be credited monthly to the DMS Account, except if the calculated amount is less than \$5.

The management fees payable for a given month shall be equal to 1/12 of the management fees provided in the "Management Fee Agreement" section of the Discretionary Management Service Account Opening Form (plus any applicable taxes)

calculated on the average daily market value of the securities held in the DMS Account. The Client expressly authorizes Desjardins Securities to debit said monthly management fees (and the applicable taxes) from the cash account or, if during the month following the billing there is no cash in said account, from any other account held by the Client with Desjardins Securities and, if necessary, at the entire discretion of Desjardins Securities, to sell any security to pay said monthly management fees and applicable taxes. The Client acknowledges that the management fees may be changed by Desjardins Securities upon sending a 60 days' written notice.

### 11. Administration fees

The Client acknowledges that, notwithstanding the provisions of this Agreement taking effect, administration fees normally payable in connection with managed accounts shall continue to apply to the DMS Account, based on the fee schedules in force from time to time at Desjardins Securities.

### 12. Taxes

The Client agrees to pay to Desjardins Securities, in addition to the other amounts payable under this Agreement, the Goods and Services Tax and any applicable provincial sales tax.

### 13. Limitation of liability

Except in the case of gross or intentional negligence or of a material failure to comply with their legal or regulatory obligations, the Client acknowledges and agrees that Desjardins Securities shall not be liable for any loss incurred by the Client, or for any loss of profit incurred by the Client in the DMS Account. The Client acknowledges and agrees that the return on the DMS Account depends on market fluctuations and that Desjardins Securities does not in any way guarantee the return on, nor that any loss will occur in, this account.

#### **14. Reasonable delay**

At the time of opening the DMS Account, and when portfolio changes or rebalancing are necessary thereafter, the Client understands and agrees that Desjardins Securities may require a reasonable period of time to execute the transactions necessary to reflect or implement the Investment Policy.

#### **15. Minimum deposit or withdrawal**

Any additional deposit or withdrawal may require multiple transactions of purchase or sale, as the case may be, to comply with the selected model portfolios. The Client acknowledges that in order to avoid a multitude of small transactions, Desjardins Securities may, in its sole discretion, keep a portion of the DMS Account liquid and not purchase securities on behalf of the Client until the amount of liquid assets is sufficient. Desjardins Securities may also, in its sole discretion, impose minimum withdrawal requirements.

#### **16. Early withdrawals**

Investment strategies related to the DMS Program are designed for the mid to long term and significant costs are incurred for its implementation. If the Client withdraws from the DMS Program within 90 days following the opening of the DMS Account, a fee of 1% of the total value of the portfolio will be charged to compensate for the implementation costs.

#### **17. Termination**

The Client may terminate this Agreement by sending a written notice to Desjardins Securities to that effect. Such termination shall take effect immediately upon receipt of said notice by Desjardins Securities. Desjardins Securities may terminate this Agreement by sending a written notice to the Client at his/her address as shown in Desjardins Securities' files. Such termination shall take effect within 30 days following the date on which the written notice

is mailed to the Client. The termination of this Agreement shall have no effect on the obligations of the parties in respect of any transaction initiated before such termination takes effect. In the event of the termination of this Agreement, the Client agrees that if Desjardins Securities has purchased units or other securities of pooled funds, that said units or other securities may not be kept by the Client and Desjardins Securities is expressly authorized to sell said units or other securities or cause them to be redeemed in accordance with the procedures applicable to the said pooled funds.

#### **18. Issuers related to Desjardins Securities**

The Client agrees that Desjardins Securities may, in the course of managing the Account, buy or sell i) securities of an issuer that Desjardins Securities or a person in its group owns, ii) securities in whose placement Desjardins Securities or a person in the same group is participating, iii) securities of a related or connected issuer or iv) securities issued by an issuer that has an employee, agent, partner, director or officer as an employee, agent, partner, director or officer of Desjardins Securities or of Desjardins. However, in the latter case, such a transaction may not be made if such employee, agent, partner, director or officer of Desjardins Securities or Desjardins participates in a decision concerning a transaction made for the DMS Account, unless the Client has been given prior notice thereof and has authorized such a transaction.

#### **19. Restrictions**

Desjardins Securities shall not, except with the prior written consent of the Client, allow the following transactions in the DMS Account:

**19.1.** An investment in securities of an issuer, or in a futures contract or option in respect of the securities of an issuer, in which a person responsible for managing the DMS Account holds a position as officer or director, and no investment of this type shall be made even with the Client's written consent, unless said position of officer or director has been disclosed to the Client;

**19.2.** The purchase or sale of the securities of an issuer, or of a futures contract or option in respect of the securities of an issuer, from the personal account of a person responsible for managing the DMS Account or of a person related to a person responsible for managing the DMS Account;

**19.3.** An investment in new or secondary issues underwritten by Desjardins Securities;

**19.4.** A loan granted to a person responsible for managing the DMS Account or to a person related to a person responsible for managing the DMS Account;

**19.5.** The purchase or sale of securities of any issuer (including options and futures contracts) from or to the personal brokerage account of a person responsible for managing the DMS Account.

For the purposes of Section 19, a "person responsible for managing the DMS Account" means any Desjardins Securities employee who helps formulate advice for the management of the DMS Account or participates in investment decisions or knows of such advice or decisions prior to their implementation.

The foregoing shall not be interpreted as preventing Desjardins Securities from investing on behalf of the DMS Account in the securities of an issuer in which Desjardins Securities or its directors, officers or employees, other than those responsible for managing the DMS Account, may have an interest, whether through participation in selling an issue or through share ownership or through a position as officer or director.

## 20. Death

In the event of the death of the Client, Desjardins Securities shall continue to manage the DMS Account as detailed in the "Investment Policy" section of the Discretionary Management Service Account Opening Form until the Client's legal representative or successor has authority to provide new instructions. During this period, no withdrawal or transfer out can be made. Desjardins Securities shall not be responsible for any loss or damage directly or indirectly arising from the application of this section.

## 21. Incapacity

In the event of the incapacity of the Client, as homologated by a competent court, Desjardins Securities shall continue to manage the DMS Account as specified in the "Investment Policy" section of the Discretionary Management Service Account Opening Form until the Client's legal representative or authorized mandatary under the Client's protection mandate, is authorized to provide new instructions. During this period, no withdrawal or transfer out can be made. Desjardins Securities shall not be responsible for any loss or damage arising directly or indirectly from the application of this section.

## 22. Validity

The invalidity or unenforceability of any provision hereof shall not affect the validity or enforceability of any other provision of this Agreement, which Agreement shall be construed as if the invalid or unenforceable provision had been omitted. The provisions of this Agreement shall be considered as distinct and supplementary to any other provision contained in any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities.

# Portfolio Manager Advisor Program Account Agreement

**NOTICE: In this Agreement, "Client" means the client who signed the Account Opening Form and the "Schedule – Portfolio Manager Advisor Program".**

The Client hereby authorizes Desjardins Securities Inc. (hereinafter "Desjardins Securities") to manage his/her assets or certain of his/her assets through a managed account (hereinafter the "Managed Account"), and Desjardins Securities agrees to operate the Managed Account in accordance with the conditions set forth below:

## 1. Applicability

This Agreement shall apply in addition to the provisions of the General Account Agreement and of any other agreement between the Client and Desjardins Securities.

## 2. Discretionary power

The Client entrusts his/her Managed Account to a portfolio manager in order for the latter to provide discretionary management services. To this end, the Client agrees that the portfolio manager will use a model portfolio, which he/she will manage.

## 3. Portfolio manager

The Client acknowledges that the model portfolio will be managed by the portfolio manager and the Client authorizes the portfolio manager to choose the securities composing the model portfolio and to take any and all decisions he/she considers appropriate for the management of the Managed Account.

## 4. Investment policy

The Client acknowledges that he/she has received a copy of the model portfolio Investment Policy. The Client acknowledges that the model portfolio Investment Policy is in keeping with his/her consolidated investment objectives as established in the Account Opening Form and his/her risk profile established in the Investor Profile Form, which take into account his/her personal and financial situation, investment time horizon, risk tolerance and investment knowledge. However, the Client acknowledges that market fluctuations may lead to discrepancies with the model portfolio Investment Policy.

## 5. Broker

The Client agrees that Desjardins Securities may execute as a broker or cause to be executed by any other broker of its choice any or all transactions in his/her Managed Account.

## 6. Trading authorization

The Client hereby authorizes Desjardins Securities to trade (including all rights as a holder of securities) any securities that Desjardins Securities considers appropriate, at its entire discretion, provided that all trades are in keeping with the Client's consolidated investment objectives as established in the Account Opening Form, the model portfolio Investment Policy, as well as any restrictions agreed upon.

## 7. By-laws

All trades in the Managed Account are subject to the by-laws, regulations, rulings, policies, rules and practices of the various regulatory and self-regulatory organizations of which Desjardins Securities is a member and, where applicable, of the clearing house where a trade is conducted.

## 8. Investor profile

The Client acknowledges that the investment objectives, general investor profile, including his/her personal and financial situation, investment time horizon, risk tolerance and investment knowledge, for the Managed Account are determined in accordance with the Account Opening Form and in the Investor Profile Form and that Desjardins Securities shall use this information to determine the investor profile of the Client and the suitability of his/her investments. This information shall have precedence over any other document provided to the Client or by him/her.

## 9. Change in client information

The Client hereby agrees to notify Desjardins Securities immediately in writing of any change in his/her investment objectives, financial situation, account-related risk factors, or any other information concerning his/her personal, professional, financial or family situation provided to Desjardins Securities in connection with the Managed Account.

## 10. Confidential information

Furthermore, the Client must notify Desjardins Securities immediately in writing of:

**10.1.** any legal or contractual restriction related to his/her capacity to trade any security, including securities placed by the Client in his/her Managed Account; and

**10.2.** the name of any issuer in which the Client is an insider, or of any issuer in which the Client holds a controlling interest, unless the investment objectives already prohibit any trading in the securities of any such issuer.

The Client agrees to notify Desjardins Securities immediately in writing of any change in the information provided to Desjardins Securities in relation to subsections 10.1. and 10.2. above.

## 11. Limitation of liability

The Client acknowledges that Desjardins Securities, its directors, senior executives, officers and employees shall in no way be liable for any loss incurred in the Managed Account, for any decline in the value of the assets contained in the Managed Account, or for any shortfall in gains or returns, unless they fail to comply with their legal or regulatory obligations. The Client acknowledges and agrees that the return on the Managed Account depends on market fluctuations and that Desjardins Securities does not in any way guarantee the return on, nor that any loss will not occur in, this account.

## 12. Issuers related to desjardins securities

The Client agrees that Desjardins Securities may, in the course of managing the Account, buy or sell i) securities of an issuer that Desjardins Securities or a person in its group owns, ii) securities in whose placement Desjardins Securities or a person in the same group is participating, iii) securities of a related or connected issuer or iv) securities issued by an issuer that has an employee, agent, partner, director or officer as an employee, agent, partner, director or officer of Desjardins Securities or of Desjardins. However, in the latter case, such a transaction may not be made if such employee, agent, partner, director or officer of Desjardins Securities or Desjardins participates in a decision concerning a transaction made for the Discretionary management Service Account, unless the Client has been given prior notice thereof and has authorized such a transaction.

### 13. Restrictions

Desjardins Securities shall not, except with the prior written consent of the Client, allow the following transactions in the Managed Account:

**13.1.** An investment in securities of an issuer, or in a futures contract or option in respect of the securities of an issuer, in which a person responsible for managing the Managed Account holds a position as officer or director;

**13.2.** The purchase or sale of the securities of an issuer, or of a futures contract or option in respect of the securities of an issuer, from the account of a person responsible for managing the Managed Account;

**13.3.** An investment in new or secondary issues underwritten by Desjardins Securities;

**13.4.** A loan granted to a person responsible for managing the Managed Account;

**13.5.** The purchase or sale of securities of any issuer (including options and futures contracts) from or to the personal brokerage account of a person responsible for managing the Managed Account.

For the purposes of Article 13, a "person responsible for managing the Managed Account" means any Desjardins Securities employee who helps formulate advice concerning management of the Managed Account or who participates in investment decisions or who knows of such advice or decisions prior to their implementation.

The foregoing shall not be interpreted as preventing Desjardins Securities from investing on behalf of the Managed Account in the securities of an issuer in which Desjardins Securities or its directors, officers or employees, other than those responsible for managing the Managed Account, may have an interest, whether through participation in selling an issue or through share ownership or through a position as officer or director.

### 14. Allocation

Desjardins Securities is committed to ensuring that purchases and sales of securities in its managed accounts are allocated among said accounts in a fair and equitable manner, taking into account, however, their respective investment objectives, their respective investment policies, and the funds or securities available for settlement of trades in each of the managed accounts. Subject to the foregoing, allocation of investment opportunities shall be done on a proportional basis.

### 15. Management fees

The Client expressly agrees that Desjardins Securities may charge the Managed Account directly for monthly or quarterly management fees, calculated in accordance with the conditions set out in this Agreement, as well as in the "Schedule – Portfolio Manager Advisor Program" attached to the Account Opening Form signed by the Client. Management fees may be modified from time to time. Notwithstanding the foregoing, no change in management fees shall take effect without Desjardins Securities sending the Client at least a 60 days' written notice thereof.

### 16. Payment of fees

The Client acknowledges that management fees to be charged represent a percentage of the value of the Managed Account. Except in cases where Desjardins Securities is otherwise notified in writing by the Client, the Client authorizes Desjardins Securities to take payment of the management fees, administration fees and applicable taxes, by debiting the full amount of these fees, as determined by Desjardins Securities, from the Managed Account.



## **17. Changes to the management fees**

The Client acknowledges that Desjardins Securities may from time to time change the percentage provided in the "Schedule – Portfolio Manager Advisor Program" attached to the Account Opening Form for the calculation of fees payable, by giving the Client 60 days' written notice thereof. Notwithstanding any other provision contained in this Agreement, no proportional reduction of fees, including applicable minimum fees, shall be made in the calculation of fees for a given month if the Agreement is not in force for the entire month, either because the Agreement came into force after the first day of the month or because the Agreement was cancelled prior to the last day of the month.

## **18. Currency**

The Client acknowledges that fees shall be payable in Canadian dollars, except if the Client only has a Managed Account denominated in U.S. dollars. In the latter case, fees shall be payable in U.S. dollars. For the calculation of fees payable in Canadian dollars, Desjardins Securities shall convert to Canadian dollars the market value of assets denominated in U.S. dollars using the exchange rate in force at the end of the relevant quarter.

## **19. Administration fees and charges**

The Client acknowledges that, notwithstanding the provisions of this Agreement taking effect, administration fees normally payable in connection with managed accounts shall continue to apply to the Managed Account, based on the fee schedules in force from time to time at Desjardins Securities.

## **20. Taxes**

The Client agrees to pay to Desjardins Securities, in addition to the other amounts payable under this Agreement, the Goods and Services Tax and any applicable provincial sales tax.

## **21. Renunciation to confirmation slips**

The Client hereby renounces to his/her right to receive a trade confirmation slip for each transaction made in the Managed Account. He/she understands that said renunciation is revocable and that the revocation of this renunciation shall take effect upon Desjardins Securities receiving a written notice from the Client to this effect. Desjardins Securities shall provide the Client with a regular monthly statement of account for the Managed Account.

## **22. Coming into force and renewal**

Subject to the provisions hereof, this Agreement shall take effect from the date on which the account is approved as a Managed Account by the designated supervisor and shall end on December 31 of the year in which the the "Schedule - Portfolio Manager Advisor Program" was signed (hereinafter the "Initial Period"). This Agreement shall be automatically renewed each year for an additional period of one year, at the expiration of the Initial Period or at the expiration of any renewal period, as the case may be, unless the Client or Desjardins Securities receives, at least 30 days before the expiration of the period in question, a written notice from the other party indicating its intention not to renew the Agreement.

## **23. Conversion and transfer of registered plans**

Subject to the provisions hereof and other applicable tax laws and regulations, the Client acknowledges that Desjardins Securities will automatically convert the tax plan under which a Managed Account is managed from a Registered Retirement Savings Plan (RRSP) to a Registered Retirement Income Fund (RRIF), or from a Locked-In Retirement Account (LIRA) to a Life Income Fund (LIF), as soon as the transfer to such types of plans becomes mandatory at the age of 71 years old. Desjardins Securities shall not be held responsible for any loss or damage arising directly or indirectly from the application of this section.

## 24. Termination

The Client may terminate this Agreement by sending a written notice to Desjardins Securities to that effect. Such termination shall take effect immediately upon receipt of said notice by Desjardins Securities. Desjardins Securities may terminate this Agreement by sending a written notice to the Client at his/her address as shown in Desjardins Securities' files. Such termination shall take effect within 30 days following the date on which the written notice is mailed to the Client.

## 25. Death

In the event of the death of the Client, Desjardins Securities shall continue to manage the Managed Account in accordance with the Client's investment objectives as established in the Account Opening Form, the model portfolio Investment Policy, as well as any restriction agreed upon, until the Client's legal representative or successor has authority to provide new instructions. During this period, no withdrawal or transfer out can be made in the Managed Account. Desjardins Securities shall not be held responsible for any loss or damage directly or indirectly arising from the application of this section.

## 26. Incapacity

In the event of the incapacity of the Client, as homologated by a competent court, Desjardins Securities shall continue to manage the Managed Account in accordance with the Client's investment objectives as established in the Account Opening Form, the model portfolio Investment Policy, as well as any restriction agreed upon, until the Client's legal representative or authorized mandatary under the Client's protection mandate, is authorized to provide new instructions. During this period, no withdrawal or transfer out can be made. Desjardins Securities shall not be responsible for any loss or damage arising directly or indirectly from the application of this section.

# 4. STATEMENT OF PRINCIPLES ON CONFLICTS OF INTEREST



## Introduction

Desjardins Securities Inc. ("we," "our," "us," or "the firm") is an indirectly wholly owned subsidiary of the Fédération des caisses Desjardins du Québec (the "Fédération").

Desjardins Securities is an investment dealer registered in all provinces and territories of Canada.

Desjardins Securities carries out its full-service securities brokerage activities under the trade names "Desjardins Wealth Management" and "Desjardins Wealth Management, Securities", and its online brokerage activities under the trade name "Desjardins Online Brokerage". Desjardins Securities's corporate and institutional brokerage activities are carried out under the trade name "Desjardins Capital Markets".

It is important to Desjardins Securities that its clients be informed of existing or potential material conflicts of interest that could arise in the course of its activities, including how these material conflicts of interest are addressed in the best interest of clients.

A conflict of interest arises when the interests of different persons, e.g., a client and Desjardins Securities or one of its representatives (directors, officers, partners, employees, agents) are incompatible or divergent.

Desjardins Securities takes reasonable measures to identify any material conflicts of interest that exist or that it can reasonably expect to arise. It determines the level of risk associated with each conflict and avoids any situation that involves a serious conflict of interest, presents too great a risk for its clients or may materially compromise market integrity. In any other material conflict of interest situation, Desjardins Securities ensures that appropriate measures are put in place to effectively control the conflict.

Generally, a conflict of interest is material if the conflict may be reasonably expected to influence either your decisions as a client in the circumstances or Desjardins Securities's or its representatives' decisions in the circumstances.

Desjardins Securities, through this Statement of Principles on Conflicts of Interest (the "Statement of Principles"), informs you of the nature and scope of conflicts of interest that may have an impact on the services it offers you.

## Conflict of interest situations

The main situations in which Desjardins Securities could be in a material conflict of interest, and the way in which Desjardins Securities intends to address such conflicts, are described below.

We will inform you in a timely manner should any additional material conflicts of interest be identified after account opening.

### 1. Related and connected issuers

As part of its business activities, Desjardins Securities may buy or sell securities of related and connected issuers on behalf of its clients, exercise its discretion to buy or sell such securities pursuant to discretionary management agreements, or make recommendations in respect of such securities.

Desjardins Securities may also, as part of its business activities, be called upon to act as an underwriter or a member of a selling group for the sale of the securities of such issuers. Its other divisions may at the same time recommend such securities.

We usually manage these conflicts of interest as follows:

- Where we advise you on the purchase or sale of securities of a related and/or connected issuer, we will notify you of our relationship with the issuer when giving you advice.
- When we exercise discretionary authority to purchase or sell securities of a related or connected issuer on your account, disclosure will be made before we exercise our discretion, either through the delivery of this Statement of Principles or its posting on our website, disclosure in the account agreement governing your account or otherwise.
- When we buy or sell securities of a related or connected issuer on your account, we will disclose our relationship to the issuer in the trade confirmation and account statement.
- When we participate as an underwriter or a member of a selling group of securities of a related or connected issuer, we will disclose our relationship to the issuer in the prospectus or other document being used to qualify these securities.
- For advisory accounts, we ensure that the suitability of the securities held in your account is reviewed when we make a recommendation.

For a description of a related and/or connected issuer and/or to view a current list of our related and connected issuers, see section *Related and connected issuers disclosure* below.

### 2. Proprietary products

As part of its business activities, Desjardins Securities may buy or sell, on behalf of its clients, products made by our affiliates (proprietary products), exercise its discretion to buy or sell such products pursuant to discretionary management agreements, or make recommendations in respect of such products.

These proprietary products include, but are not limited to, mutual funds and exchange traded funds, guaranteed investment certificates, principal-protected notes and high-interest savings accounts offered by our affiliates. Offering proprietary products generally gives rise to a conflict of interest that could affect the independence of a firm or of its representatives when determining the suitability or quality of exclusive products.

We usually manage these conflicts of interest as follows:

- We implement a product review process that takes into account various factors in determining whether proprietary products should be included in the firm's product offering to clients.
- For advisory accounts, we ensure that the suitability of the securities held in your account is reviewed when we make a recommendation.
- We adopt compensation and incentive practices that do not encourage our representatives to favour proprietary products over other products.
- We disclose related and connected issuer relationships to clients. See also section 1 *Related and connected issuers* above.

### 3. Relations between Desjardins Securities and other Desjardins Group entities

As part of its commercial activities, Desjardins Securities may enter into service agreements with affiliated partners who are members of the same financial group, Desjardins Group. These include the asset management service agreements that Desjardins Securities may enter into, as part of its discretionary management mandates and service offers, with Desjardins Global Asset Management Inc., Desjardins Capital Management Inc., NEI Investments, Fiera Capital Corporation, or other affiliated portfolio managers. Desjardins Securities will do so, in accordance with applicable regulations and its obligations toward its clients, by implementing a portfolio manager selection process and monitoring portfolio manager performance.

### Shared premises with Desjardins Group entities

Desjardins Securities is a separate entity from the Fédération des caisses Desjardins du Québec, the Caisse Desjardins Ontario Credit Union Inc., as well as their member caisses. In some cases, the premises of these entities are located at the same address and in the same offices. Desjardins Securities representatives perform their duties solely on behalf of Desjardins Securities. In addition, unless Desjardins Securities informs the client otherwise, the securities bought through Desjardins Securities have the following features:

- a) They are not guaranteed by a government deposit insurer
- b) They are not guaranteed by the caisses
- c) Their value may fluctuate

### 4. Relationship with other issuers

As part of its business activities, Desjardins Securities may act in various capacities, often simultaneously, with respect to an issuer.

Desjardins Securities may, for a fee, act as a corporate financing advisor, an underwriter, or a member of a selling group with respect to issuers.

Desjardins Securities may express opinions or issue research reports with recommendations on issuers.

Desjardins Securities may buy or sell securities of an issuer on behalf of its clients, exercise its discretion to buy or sell such securities pursuant to discretionary management agreements, or make recommendations in respect of such securities. Such securities may on occasion be owned or traded by Desjardins Securities and its representatives.

Desjardins Securities is called upon to act as a principal or an agent when it buys or sells for or on behalf of its clients.

Desjardins Securities may act as a market maker.

These different, and often simultaneous, roles of Desjardins Securities could have an impact on its independence regarding these issuers. Desjardins Securities has therefore put in place the following measures to effectively control the existing or potential conflicts of interest that may arise in the course of its commercial activities:

- The relationships between the different divisions of Desjardins Securities are subject to specific and effective policies and procedures, which are based on the regulations in force and prevent our retail advisory employees from having access to any non-public information that may be available to our corporate finance businesses.
- The offering documents provide full disclosure of all relationships we may have with the issuer.
- We notify you and obtain your consent before exercising our discretion on your account to invest in new or secondary issues underwritten by Desjardins Securities.
- The activities of the research division of Desjardins Securities, which expresses opinions and issues research reports with recommendations on issuers, are subject to policies on disclosure of potential conflicts of interest.
- Desjardins Securities and employee trades are identified as such and client trades are given priority over firm and employee trades in accordance with industry "client priority" regulations.
- We will tell you whether we acted as principal or agent for each transaction on the trade confirmation.

## 5. Compensation and incentives

Desjardins Securities and its representatives may collect two types of compensation, direct and indirect. Direct compensation is paid by you and consists of brokerage commissions, management fees and account-related fees. Indirect compensation consists of trailing fees or other forms of compensation from third parties in connection with certain transactions involving the purchase, holding or sale of securities in your account, including units in mutual funds, exchange traded funds, bonds, principal-protected notes or newly issued securities sold by Desjardins Securities as underwriter or agent.

Ongoing trailing commissions may be paid to us by managers of investment funds for the services and advice we provide you. You are not directly charged the trailing commissions. However, these fees affect you because they reduce the fund's return paid to you.

When Desjardins Securities acts as principal in a trade involving debt securities, it may receive an income resulting from the spread between the buying and selling prices.

In any transaction requiring currency conversion, Desjardins Securities may earn income from the conversion in addition to brokerage fees.

For more information on Desjardins Securities forms of compensation, please see the section *Our Service Offerings* of this document.

Desjardins Securities representatives may also receive incentives (monetary or otherwise) for the achievement of individual or business unit objectives, with regards to business development and/or income generated.

In general, compensation and incentives may have the effect of encouraging a firm or its representatives to recommend a product or service that provides them with higher compensation.



We usually manage these conflicts of interest as follows:

- For advisory accounts, we ensure that the suitability of the securities held in your account is reviewed when we make a recommendation.
- Except for managed accounts, we inform you of all the fees payable related to a transaction before said transaction is executed.
- For fee-based advisory accounts and managed accounts, we disclose the fee rates to you in the account opening documents.
- We have implemented a comprehensive supervision program that is reasonably designed to detect, among other things, conflicts of interests between our representatives and clients with regards to trading activities and inappropriate trading.
- You will also receive, for the period ending December 31 of each year, a report on the fees and other forms of compensation paid to Desjardins Securities for the services and advice you benefited during the year.

### 6. Referral arrangements

As part of its activities, Desjardins Securities may enter into referral arrangements with business partners, including with the business partners members of the same financial group, the Desjardins Group.

The terms of our referral arrangement will be set out in writing and provided to you prior to the account opening, either through the delivery of this Statement of Principles or otherwise.

Such disclosures will allow you to make an informed decision with respect to the referral and determine any potential conflicts of interest.

We undertake periodic reviews of our referral arrangements in order to ensure that the referral fees received or given do not encourage practices incompatible with our obligations toward our clients.

For further details on the Desjardins Securities referral arrangements, please see section *Referral arrangements disclosure* below.

### 7. Conflicts related to the personal interests of Desjardins Securities representatives

Desjardins Securities representatives may find themselves in situations where their personal interests conflict with those of one or several clients of Desjardins Securities. This could occur in the following situations in particular:

- Desjardins Securities representatives may be offered or receive a gift or entertainment that could compromise or give the impression of compromising their independence.
- Desjardins Securities representatives could put themselves in a conflict-of-interest situation by carrying out personal financial dealings with clients or by exercising control over clients' financial affairs outside of their work at Desjardins Securities.
- Desjardins Securities representatives could put themselves in a conflict-of-interest situation by participating in an outside business activity that could interfere with or enter into conflict with their duties.
- Our representatives could also put themselves in a situation of conflict of interest by carrying out transactions in their personal account using confidential information, about Desjardins Securities or their clients, acquired in the performance of their duties.

Under Desjardins Securities's Code of Professional Conduct and Compliance Handbook, the interests of clients take precedence over those of Desjardins Securities and its representatives as a matter of basic principle.

Desjardins Securities's Code of Professional Conduct and Compliance Handbook of set forth standards that guide the conduct of its representatives. These standards prohibit them from:

- Using confidential information acquired in the course of or in connection with their duties, or exploiting a situation for the purpose of obtaining an advantage of any kind
- Accepting or giving gifts, entertainment and compensation that could influence decisions to be made in the course of performing their duties
- Accepting any other form of compensation than that paid by the firm without prior approval of the firm
- Engaging in outside business activities that could interfere or conflict with their duties at Desjardins Securities
- Entering into financial transactions on a personal basis with clients of Desjardins Securities who are not members of their families
- Carrying out transactions in their personal account that conflict with the interests of Desjardins Securities clients despite full knowledge of such fact
- Engaging in any activity, holding an interest in any business or participating in any partnership that may hinder or appear to hinder their independence of judgment in the best interest of Desjardins Securities's clients

Desjardins Securities representatives must disclose to the clients concerned any material conflict of interest and any personal interest in a security or other investment that can be expected to affect their capacity to advise them objectively and impartially.

Desjardins Securities representatives must disclose to their employer any situation that can be reasonably expected to hinder the performance of their duties or their capacity to give objective and impartial advice.

The outside business activities of our representatives must be approved by Desjardins Securities, which then determines the presence or absence of a conflict of interest, their potential risks, and the appropriate control measures.

We monitor and review transactions in accounts of our representatives on a regular basis.

Desjardins Securities ensures that its practices with regards to representative compensation are not incompatible with its obligations toward its clients and do not encourage behaviour against clients' interests.

## Related and connected issuers disclosure

An issuer of securities is "related" to Desjardins Securities if, through the ownership of, or direction or control over, voting securities, Desjardins Securities exercises a controlling influence over that issuer, that issuer exercises a controlling influence over Desjardins Securities, or the same third party exercises a controlling influence over both Desjardins Securities and the issuer.

An issuer distributing securities is a "connected issuer" to Desjardins Securities if the relationship between this issuer and Desjardins Securities, a related issuer of Desjardins Securities or the directors, officers or partners of Desjardins Securities or a related issuers of Desjardins Securities, may lead a reasonable prospective purchaser of the securities of the connected issuer to question Desjardins Securities' independence from the issuer with respect to the distribution of the securities of this issuer.

## SECURITIES

The entities listed below may be considered as issuers related or connected to Desjardins Securities.

Issuers	Issuer Description
Caisses Desjardins	Members of the Fédération des caisses Desjardins du Québec (the Fédération) and the Caisse Desjardins Ontario Credit Union Inc.
Capital Desjardins Inc.	Wholly owned subsidiary of the Fédération, Capital Desjardins's purpose is to offer its own securities in the financial markets and invest the proceeds in securities issued by Desjardins caisses.
Capital régional et coopératif Desjardins Inc. (CRCD)	Investment funds whose investment fund manager and portfolio manager is Desjardins Capital Management Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of the Fédération. CRCD raises development capital through public offerings and allocates the funds to cooperatives and businesses. Desjardins Trust Inc. is the custodian of CRCD.
Fédération des caisses Desjardins du Québec	The Fédération is the cooperative entity responsible for strategic policy, oversight, coordination, treasury operations and development for Desjardins Group. It meets the financial needs of the caisses and other components of the Desjardins Group. In this regard, it is mandated with providing institutional funds to the Desjardins network and play the role of financial agent, in particular by providing interbank exchange services, including the financial settlement of compensation.
Fiera Capital Corporation	A public corporation in which Desjardins Financial Holding Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of the Fédération, holds an interest through Fiera Capital L.P. Fiera Capital Corporation is registered as a portfolio manager and investment fund manager. Fiera Capital Corporation acts as a portfolio sub-manager for certain Desjardins Funds.
Fiera Capital Mutual Funds	A family of mutual funds for which Fiera Capital Corporation is the investment fund manager and promoter. Fiera Capital Corporation is registered as a portfolio manager and can act in that capacity on behalf of Fiera Capital Mutual Funds.
Desjardins Funds	A family of mutual funds for which the trustee and custodian is Desjardins Trust Inc., which is an indirectly wholly owned subsidiary of the Fédération. Desjardins Investments Inc., a wholly owned subsidiary of Desjardins Financial Security Life Assurance Company, which itself is an indirectly wholly owned subsidiary of the Fédération, is the management company and sponsor of Desjardins Funds. Desjardins Global Asset Management Inc. (DGAM) is their portfolio manager. DGAM is a wholly owned subsidiary of Desjardins Financial Corporation Inc., which itself is an indirectly wholly owned subsidiary of the Fédération.
Desjardins ETFs	A family of exchange traded funds for which Desjardins Trust Inc., an indirectly wholly owned subsidiary of the Fédération, is the trustee. DGAM is the management company and portfolio manager of Desjardins ETFs.
DGAM Funds	A family of investment funds focused on institutional clients, for which DGAM is the investment fund manager and portfolio manager. DGAM Funds are not reporting issuers. Desjardins Trust Inc. is the trustee and custodian of DGAM Funds.
Desjardins Investment Management Inc. (DIM)	An indirectly wholly owned subsidiary of the Fédération registered as a portfolio manager in Québec, Alberta, Ontario, British Columbia, Nova Scotia, Saskatchewan, Newfoundland and Labrador and New Brunswick. It is also registered as an investment fund manager in Québec and Ontario as part of the management of DIM Private Funds, which are available in provinces where DIM is registered as a portfolio manager. DIM offers discretionary portfolio management services and equity and/or private funds mandates to its clients.
Desjardins Trust Inc.	Indirectly wholly owned subsidiary of the Fédération, this company is a trust institution of Desjardins Group.
NEI Funds	A family of mutual funds for which Northwest & Ethical Investments L.P. is the trustee and administrator. Northwest & Ethical Investments L.P. (NEI investments) also acts as portfolio manager for specific funds. The Fédération has a 50% interest in Northwest & Ethical Investments L.P. through its subsidiary Desjardins Financial Holding Inc. Desjardins Trust Inc. is the custodian of these funds.

# Referral arrangements disclosure

In this section, “referral agreement” refers to an agreement whereby Desjardins Securities agrees to pay or receive a referral fee from another business partner. In the course of its activities, Desjardins Securities has entered into fee-sharing agreements with the following business partners:

- Member caisses of the Fédération des caisses Desjardins du Québec
- Caisse Desjardins Ontario Credit Union Inc.
- Caisse Alliance Limitée
- Desjardins Securities Financial Services Inc. (DSFS)
- Desjardins Financial Security Investments Inc. (DFSI)

These business partners are members of the same financial group, Desjardins Group. The above-mentioned caisses offer banking services.

Desjardins Financial Security Investments Inc. (DFSI) is a wholly owned subsidiary of the Fédération. In Québec, DFSI operates under the business name “SFL Investments” and is registered with the AMF, particularly, as a mutual fund dealer, an exempt market dealer and a restricted dealer. DFSI is also authorized to pursue insurance activities. It is registered with the AMF as a firm in the insurance of persons and as a firm in the group insurance of persons. It is also registered as a firm in financial planning. DFSI also holds similar registrations in other Canadian provinces.

Desjardins Securities Financial Services Inc. (DSFS) is a wholly owned subsidiary of Desjardins Securities. DSFS is registered with the Autorité des marchés financiers (AMF) as a financial services firm and with the Financial Services Regulatory Authority of Ontario (FSRA) as an insurance agency.

## 1. Client referrals to Desjardins Securities by member caisses of the Fédération des caisses Desjardins du Québec, by the Caisse Desjardins Ontario Credit Union Inc., and by the Caisse Alliance Limitée

- a) As consideration for client referrals to the Full-Service Brokerage division of Desjardins Securities, the caisses receive, as intermediaries, compensation based on the revenues generated by the referred accounts, according to the percentages in the table below.

The term “generated income” includes gross fees, gross income on maintaining outstanding funds and gross commissions from all Desjardins Securities’ accounts of the referred member (Full-service Brokerage division).

Compensation received by the caisses	
New clients since January 1, 2017	Clients before January 1, 2017
<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Recurring rate of 12.5% of the generated revenues</li><li>• Bonus rate of 72% of the generated revenues for the 12 first months</li></ul> Value of the assets under management in the account greater than \$250,000.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• Recurring rate of 12.5% of the generated revenues</li></ul> This rate applies to all clients, regardless of the value of the assets under management in their account.

Regarding the Discretionary Management Service Program at Desjardins Securities, compensation is based on net fees.

Regarding members referred to the Advisory Branch, compensation is based on a recurring rate of 24% of the generated revenues.

- b) As consideration for client referrals to Desjardins Online Brokerage for the brokerage platform Disnat Classic, the caisses receive, as intermediaries, compensation based on all gross commissions generated on each transaction, including those from bank transfers and other brokers, on all accounts of the referred member, according to the percentages in the table below.

Gross commissions generated in accounts	Compensation % received by the caisses
Accounts generating 3 transactions and more for the first 12 months	30% of the generated revenues for the first 12 months
All accounts	Recurring rate between 3% and 7%

- c) As consideration for client referrals to Desjardins Online Brokerage for the brokerage platform Disnat Direct, the caisses receive, as intermediaries, compensation based on the gross commissions generated on each transaction, including those from bank transfers and other brokers, on all accounts of the referred member, according to the percentages in the table below.

Gross commissions generated on each transaction	Compensation % received by the caisses
For the first year following the opening of each new account	2%
For the second year following the opening of each new account*	3%

\* No compensation will be received by the caisses after the second year for accounts held by a referred member to Disnat Direct.

## 2. Client referrals to Desjardins Securities by DFSI

- a) As consideration for client referrals to the Full-Service Brokerage division, DFSI receives, as intermediary, compensation based on the net commissions generated on each transaction according to the percentages in the table below.

Net commissions generated on each transaction	Compensation % received by DFSI
Referred clients prior to the implementation of the referral arrangement	20%
Referred clients after the implementation of the referral arrangement	15%

- b) As consideration for client referrals to Desjardins Online Brokerage, brokerage platform Disnat Classic, DFSI receives, as intermediary, compensation based on the gross commissions generated on each transaction, including those from bank transfers and other brokers, according to the percentages in the table below.

Gross commissions generated on each transaction	Compensation % received by DFSI
For one (1) year following the opening of each new account*	30%
For each subsequent year following the opening of each new account	Between 3% and 5%

\* Accounts generating at least 3 transactions during the first year.

- c) As consideration for client referrals to Desjardins Online Brokerage, for the brokerage platform Disnat Direct, DFSI receives, as intermediary, compensation based on the gross commissions generated on each transaction according to the percentages in the table below.

Gross commissions generated on each transaction	Compensation % received by DFSI
For one year following the opening of each new account	2%
For the second year following the opening of each new account	3%

### 3. Client referrals to DSFS from Desjardins Securities

As consideration of client referrals to DSFS, the Full-Service Brokerage division, receives, as intermediary, compensation corresponding to 30% of insurance premiums, both at the time of the subscription and of the renewal.

#### Other referral arrangements

Desjardins Securities may enter into arrangements whereby it pays or receives compensation for client referrals. The following information is communicated to the client in writing before the opening of the account or the provision of services:

- The name of each party to the referral arrangement
  - The purpose and material terms of the referral arrangement, including the nature of the services to be provided by each party
  - Any conflicts of interest resulting from the relationship between the parties to the referral arrangement and from any other element of the referral arrangement
- The method for calculating the referral fee and, to the extent possible, the amount of the fee
  - The category of registration of each registrant that is a party to the agreement, with a description of the activities that the registrant is authorized to engage in under that category and, considering the nature of the referral, the activities that the registrant is not allowed to engage in
  - If a referral is made to a registrant, a statement that all activity requiring registration resulting from the referral arrangement will be provided by the registrant receiving the referral
  - Any other information that a reasonable client would consider important in evaluating the referral arrangement

If there is a change to the information set out above, Desjardins Securities must ensure that written disclosure of that change is provided to each client affected by the change as soon as possible and no later than the thirtieth day before the date on which a referral fee is next paid or received.

### 4. Review

We will notify you of any significant changes to this Statement. An updated version of the Statement is available on our website at: <https://www.vmdconseil.ca/declaration-principes-conflits-interets>.



## 5. NOTICES



How are your trade instructions executed on the market? What are the conditions that apply to strip bonds? How are they traded and taxed? What are the risks related to options and futures trading? What are the risks associated with using borrowed money to invest? These are the types of topics covered in this section.

### Information on Multiple Marketplaces

Over the last few years, new exchanges and opaque markets have been established in Canada. With the availability of multiple marketplaces (such as Alpha, Pure and Chi-X), new circumstances come into play in the trade order execution process, which is no longer limited to the Toronto Stock Exchange exclusively. On opaque markets, blocks of shares are being anonymously traded inside of official markets. On those markets, important volumes of orders are executed and prices are never displayed before the transactions are executed by market participants. Desjardins Securities therefore prepared an informative document describing the changes applying to various types of trades.

For any question, please contact your Desjardins Securities Investment Advisor.

## Hours of Operation for Trading in Listed Canadian Securities

Desjardins Securities' trading staff is available for order execution between the hours of 9:30 a.m. and 4:00 p.m., Eastern Time ("ET"), Monday through Friday, not including statutory Canadian holidays. Staff may be further available before and after these hours; however, Desjardins Securities cannot guarantee any order taking and/or trade execution outside of the hours noted above.

Please be advised that unless otherwise stated, or unless otherwise agreed to between the Investment Advisor and the client:

- a) An order received prior to 9:30 a.m. ET will route into the opening sequence of the marketplace for execution on the opening;
- b) An order received after 4:00 p.m. ET can be entered to the after-hours trading of markets where this feature is available, if the trade characteristics allow. If received after "extended hours" trading becomes unavailable, the order will route the next business day to the pre-opening of the marketplaces.

## Principal Marketplace

For those securities listed on the Toronto Stock Exchange ("TSX") and trading on other alternative marketplaces, the principal marketplace will be the TSX, unless otherwise notified by Desjardins Securities.

## "Best Market"

The "Best market" is defined as the market with the best bid (buy price) or ask (sell price) and/or best historical liquidity and where Desjardins Securities feels the order has the highest probability of being executed.

## Trade Characteristics

### Day Order

A Day Order is an order that is only valid during the market opening hours on and for the day it is entered. A Day Order received after the opening of the principal marketplace will be entered into the "best market" at the time of entry. From there, the order will trade on any marketplace Desjardins Securities has access to and/or can access for the purpose of best execution. The order will expire, if not filled in full, on the market where the last portion of the order remains live and will expire at 4:00 p.m. ET, or at the time after-hours market activities cease on that market.

### Special Terms Order

A Special Terms Order is an order with specific terms that is not executable in the regular marketplace. A Special Terms Order will only post to the Special Terms Market of the principal marketplace, currently the TSX, unless it is immediately executable on an alternative marketplace at the time of entry and they will only be live between 9:30 a.m. and 4:00 p.m. ET.

### Good-Til-Cancelled Order

A Good-Til-Cancelled Order is an order that the client wants to remain open until a specified date of expiry. Such order will be sent to a marketplace determined by Desjardins Securities' established routing map. The order will remain in the principal marketplace until executed or expired, whichever comes first. It is the client's responsibility to ensure he/she knows what the date of expiry will be and to contact his/her Investment Advisor on the expiry date should he/she wish the order to be re-instated.

### "All-or-None" Order

**Note: The TSX no longer accepts "All-or-None" orders.**

A Retail "All-or-None" Order is an order that must be executed in full; no partial fills are to be executed or booked pending a complete fill. In the multiple

marketplace environments, an "All-or-None" order may not be executed due to limited volume on more than one marketplace. While the total volume on all marketplaces might complete the order, the "All-or-None" terms apply only to the individual marketplace where entered. An "All-or-None" order received after the opening of the principal marketplace will be booked to the "best market" at the time of entry.

An Institutional "All-or-None" Order is an order that must be executed for large block volume in full, and do not book to the marketplace unless they can be filled in full for their entire volume at the time of receipt. Such order can be executed on any marketplace as agreed to between both parties at the time of receipt.

### Market Order

An order is considered a "Market Order" when the client has instructed a dealer to buy or sell at whatever prices are available in the marketplace to help ensure a complete and full fill. A Market Order requires immediate completion. An order received after the opening of the principal marketplace will be entered into the "best market" at the time of entry. In an effort to avoid unusual market impacts, all market orders will be converted to limit orders with a reasonably aggressive price before being sent to a marketplace. This measure ensures that market orders still receive a full and immediate fill, except in cases where there is unusual liquidity rates or erroneous order parameters which would result in significant market impacts and a likelihood of breaching market liquidity thresholds. From there, the order will trade on any marketplace Desjardins Securities has access to and/or can access for the purpose of best execution. The order will expire, if not filled in full, on the market where the unexecuted portion of the order remains live until that marketplace closes.

### Limit Order

A Limit Order has a specific minimum sale price or maximum purchase price provided by the client. On or after 9:30 a.m. ET, if a limit order is not immediately executable on any marketplace, the order will be sent to a marketplace determined by Desjardins Securities' established routing map. The order will expire, if not filled in full, on the market where the last portion of the order remains live until that marketplace closes.

### Disclosure of Marketplace

An order executed using one or more marketplaces or alternative marketplaces in either Canada or the United States will be reported to the client using a trade confirmation that will read (not limited to the following) we confirm the following purchase/sale for your account traded on a North American Marketplace. If multiple prices or marketplaces were used in the completion of the order, a further disclaimer will be provided which reads multiple marketplaces and/or average prices used, details available on request. Should you receive such a confirmation, you are free to contact your Investment Advisor to obtain further information.

### Extended Trading Hours

Some marketplaces may offer extended trading hours for brokers and investors. Extended trading hours allow the possibility to buy and sell securities beyond regular hours of operation of the principal marketplaces (9:30 am to 4:00 pm, ET). Mostly used by investment professionals, extended trading hours often have low liquidity rates and wider spreads between bid and ask prices, resulting in risks of having orders executed at a less favorable price than during regular trading hours. An order placed during extended trading hours will not necessarily be completed at the desired time and

may be executed at a price lower or higher than the one indicated on another trading system during extended trading hours or during regular hours of operation of marketplaces. Furthermore, the market price during extended trading hours is not always consistent with the market price registered at the time of closing of the principal marketplaces and may be highly volatile. Orders placed during extended trading hours are valid only during the particular trading session in which they are placed and will expire at the end of the said session.

## U.S. Tax Rules Regarding Certain Types of Revenues

### Section 871(m) of the *Internal Revenue Code*

The Internal Revenue Service (IRS) has implemented a series of regulations under section 871(m) of the *Internal Revenue Code* (IRC), which introduces withholding taxes on several types of derivatives held by U.S. non-residents. The withholding taxes in regards with the section 871(m) apply on dividend equivalents which are payments that reference actual dividends on U.S. equity securities.

Desjardins Securities, in its capacity as withholding agent, is responsible for withholding and issuing information returns on dividend equivalents on certain instruments, which are held in our custody, most notably options, futures contracts, structured notes, warrants, rights, convertible debt as well as other similar instruments.

### Section 305(c) of the *Internal Revenue Code*

The IRS implemented some proposed regulations on the U.S. non-resident withholding tax requirements for deemed distributions payments under section 305(c) of the IRC.

Desjardins Securities, in its capacity as withholding agent, is responsible to withhold and issue information returns with respect to deemed distributions under section 305(c), in the case of applicable adjustments arising from changes in conversion ratios or conversion prices in respect of warrants, rights, convertible bonds, as well as other similar instruments.

## Strip Bonds and Strip Bond Packages

This information statement relates to strip securities that are based on bonds of the Government of Canada, a Canadian province, or certain foreign governments or political subdivisions thereof. Provincial securities regulations create an exemption from dealer registration and prospectus requirements for these types of securities.

### Strip Bonds and Strip Bond Packages ("Strips")

A strip bond – commonly referred to as a "strip" – is a fixed-income product that is sold at a discount to face value and matures at par. This means the holder is entitled to receive the full face value at maturity. Strips do not pay interest, but rather, the yield at the time of purchase is compounded semi-

annually and paid at maturity. Since the return on a strip is fixed at the time of purchase, strips may be a suitable investment where the holder requires a fixed amount of funds at a specific future date.

A strip is created when a conventional debt instrument, such as a government or corporate bond, discount note or asset-backed security (i.e., the "underlying bond"), is separated into its "interest" and "principal" component parts for resale. Components are fungible and may be pooled together where they share the same issuer, payment date and currency and have no other distinguishing features. The two types of components may be referred to as follows:

- The "coupon": the interest-paying portion of the bond and
- The "residual": the principal portion

A strip bond package is a security comprised of two or more strip components. Strip bond packages can be created to provide holders with a regular income stream, similar to an annuity, and with or without a lump sum payment at maturity.<sup>1</sup> By laddering strips with staggered maturities or other payment characteristics, holders can strategically manage their cash flow to meet their future obligations and specific needs.

<sup>1</sup> A bond-like strip bond package has payment characteristics resembling to a conventional bond, including regular fixed payments and a lump-sum payment at maturity. In contrast, an annuity-like strip bond package provides regular fixed payments, but no lump-sum payment at maturity.

## Strips vs. Conventional Bonds

Strips are offered on a variety of terms and in respect of a variety of underlying bonds, including government bonds issued by the Government of Canada or provincial, municipal and other government agencies, or a foreign government. CARs and PARs are examples of strips derived from high-quality corporate bonds. Some differences between strips and conventional bonds that you may wish to consider include the following:

- Strips are sold at a discount to face value and mature at par, similar to T-bills. Unlike conventional interest-bearing debt securities, strips do not pay interest throughout the term to maturity; rather, the holder is entitled to receive a fixed amount at maturity. The yield or interest earned is the difference between the discounted purchase price and the maturity value; thus, for a given par value, the purchase price for a strip will typically be lower the longer the term to maturity
- A strip with a longer term to maturity will generally be subject to greater price fluctuations than a strip of the same issuer and yield, but with a shorter term to maturity
- Strips typically offer higher yields over T-Bills, GICs and term deposits, and over conventional bonds of the same issuer, term and credit rating
- The higher yield offered by strips reflects their greater price volatility. Like conventional bonds, the price of a strip is inversely related to its yield. Thus, when prevailing interest rates rise, strip prices fall, and vice versa. However, the rise or fall of strip prices is typically more extreme than with conventional bonds of the same issuer, term and credit rating. The primary reason for this greater volatility is that no interest is paid in respect of a strip bond prior to its maturity
- Unlike conventional bonds that trade in \$1,000 increments, strips may be purchased in \$1 multiples above the minimum investment amount, thereby enabling a holder to purchase a strip for any desired face value amount above the minimum investment amount and
- Strips are less liquid than conventional bonds of the same issuer, term and credit rating: there may not be a secondary market for certain strips and strip bond packages, and there is no requirement or obligation for investment dealers or financial institutions to maintain a secondary

market for strips sold by or through them; as a result, purchasers should generally be prepared to hold a strip to maturity, since they may be unable to sell it – or only able to sell it at a significant loss – prior to maturity

Dealer Mark-Ups and Commissions

When purchasing or selling a strip bond or a strip bond package, the prospective purchaser or seller should inquire about applicable commissions (mark-ups or mark-downs) when executing the trade through an investment dealer or financial institution, since such commissions will reduce the effective yield (if buying) or the net proceeds (if selling). Investment dealers must make reasonable efforts to ensure the aggregate price, inclusive of any mark-up or mark-down, is fair and reasonable taking into consideration all reasonable factors. Commissions quoted by investment dealers generally range between \$0.25 to

\$1.50 per \$100 of maturity amount of the strip, with commissions typically at the higher end of this range for small transaction amounts, reflecting the higher relative costs associated with processing small trades. The table below illustrates the after-commission yield to a strip holder with different terms to maturity and assuming a before-commission yield of 5.5%. All of the yield numbers are semi-annual. For example, a strip bond with a term to maturity of one year and a commission of \$0.25 per \$100 of maturity amount has an after-commission yield of 5.229%. The before-commission cost of this particular strip bond will be \$94.72 per \$100 of maturity amount, while the after-commission cost will be \$94.97 per \$100 of maturity amount. In contrast, a strip bond with a term to maturity of 25 years and a commission of \$1.50 per \$100 of maturity amount has an after-commission yield of 5.267%. The before-commission cost of this particular strip bond will be \$25.76 per \$100 of maturity amount while the after-commission cost will be \$27.26 per \$100 of maturity amount.<sup>2</sup>

Commission or dealer mark-up amount (per \$100 of maturity amount)	Term to maturity in years and yield after commission or dealer mark-up (assuming a yield before commission of 5.5%)					
	1	2	5	10	15	25
\$0.25	5.229%	5.357%	5.433%	5.456%	5.462%	5.460%
\$0.75	4.691%	5.073%	5.299%	5.368%	5.385%	5.382%
\$1.50	3.892%	4.650%	5.100%	5.238%	5.272%	5.267%

2 The purchase price of a strip bond may be calculated as follows:  
Purchase Price = Maturity (Par) Value / (1 + y/2)<sup>2n</sup> where "y" is the applicable yield (before or after commission) and "n" is the number of years until maturity. For example, the purchase price (per \$100 of maturity value) for a strip bond that has a yield of 5.5% and 25 years until maturity is: 100/(1+0.0275)<sup>50</sup> = \$25.76.

Prospective purchasers or sellers of strips should ask their investment dealer or financial institution about the bid and ask prices for strips and may wish to compare the yield to maturity

of the strip, calculated after giving effect to any applicable mark-up or commission, against the similarly calculated yield to maturity of a conventional interest-bearing debt security.



## Secondary Market and Liquidity

Strips may be purchased or sold through investment dealers and financial institutions on the “over-the-counter” market rather than on an exchange. Where there is an active secondary market, a strip may be sold by a holder prior to maturity at the prevailing market price in order to realize a capital gain or to access funds. However, liquidity may be limited for certain strip bonds and strip bond packages, and, as noted above, investment dealers and financial institutions are not obligated to maintain a secondary market for strips sold by or through them. **As a result, there can be no assurance that a market for particular strip bonds or strip bond packages will be available at any given time, and investors should generally be prepared to hold strips to maturity or run the risk of taking a loss.**

## Other Risk Considerations

Potential purchasers of strips should conduct their own research into the term, yield, payment obligations and particular features of a strip prior to purchase. While not an exhaustive list, you may wish to consider some of the following potential risks:

### Credit Risk of the Issuer

Strips represent a direct payment obligation of the government or corporate issuer, thus any change to an issuer’s credit rating or perceived credit worthiness may affect the market price of a strip, and the impact may be more severe than the impact on conventional bonds of the same issuer.

### Interest Rate Risk

If interest rates rise, the market value of a strip will go down, and this drop in market value will typically be more severe than the drop in market value for the corresponding conventional bond from the same issuer for the same term and yield. If interest rates rise above the yield of the strip at the time of purchase, the market value of the strip may fall below the original price of the strip.

### Market and Liquidity Risk

Strips are not immune to market or liquidity risks and may have specific terms and conditions that apply in the event of a market disruption or liquidity event. If liquidity is low, it may be difficult to sell a strip prior to maturity and there may be large spreads between the bid and ask prices. **There can be no assurance that a market for particular strip bonds or strip bond packages will be available at any given time.**

### Currency Risk

Strips may pay out in a currency other than Canadian dollars. Currency fluctuations may enhance, nullify or exacerbate your investment gains or losses.

### Component Risk

You should ensure that you understand and are comfortable with the underlying components, terms, risks and features of a strip bond or strip bond package prior to purchase. For example, strips may be derived from asset-backed securities or callable or retractable bonds, and may have features such as inflation indexation or structured payments.

Price Volatility

Strips are generally subject to greater price volatility than conventional bonds of the same issuer, term and credit rating, and will typically be subject to greater price fluctuations in response to changes to interest rates, credit ratings and liquidity and market events. The table below shows the impact that prevailing

interest rates can have on the price of a strip. For example, as indicated in the table below, an increase in interest rates from 6% to 7% will cause the price of a 5 year strip bond with a maturity value of \$100 to fall by 4.73% – a larger percentage drop than for a \$100 5 year traditional bond, whose price would fall only 4.16%, assuming the same increase in interest rates.

Price volatility

Bond Type	Market Price	Market Yield	Price with rate drop to 5%	Price change	Price with rate increase to 7%	Price change
6% 5 Year Bond	\$100.00	6.00%	\$104.38	+ 4.38%	\$95.84	- 4.16%
5 Year Strip Bond	\$74.41	6.00%	\$78.12	+ 4.99%	\$70.89	- 4.73%
6% 20 Year Bond	\$100.00	6.00%	\$112.55	+ 12.55%	\$89.32	- 10.68%
20 Year Strip Bond	\$30.66	6.00%	\$37.24	+ 21.49%	\$25.26	- 17.61%

Custodial arrangements

Due to the high risk of forgery, money laundering and similar illegal activities – and the costs associated with such risks – with physical strips and bearer instruments, most investment dealers and financial institutions will only trade or accept transfer of book-based strips. CDS Clearing and Depository Services Inc. ("CDS") provides strip bond services, including book-based custodial services for strips and underlying bonds. Custodian banks or trust companies may also create and take custody of strips that are receipt securities, and may permit holders to obtain a registered certificate or take physical delivery of the underlying coupon(s) or residue(s). However, if the holder decides to take physical delivery, he or she should be aware of the risks, including the risk of lost ownership, associated with holding a bearer security which cannot be replaced. In addition, the holder should be aware that the secondary market for physical strips may be more limited than for book-based strips due to the risks involved. Investors in strip components held by and at CDS are not entitled to a physical certificate if the strips are Book Entry Only.

Canadian income tax summary

The Canadian income tax consequences of purchasing strip bonds and strip bond packages are complex. Purchasers of strip bonds and strip bond packages should refer questions to the Canada Revenue Agency ([www.cra-arc.gc.ca](http://www.cra-arc.gc.ca)) or consult their own tax advisors for advice relating to their particular circumstances.

The following is only a general summary regarding the taxation of strip bonds and strip bond packages under the *Income Tax Act* (Canada) (the "Tax Act") for purchasers who are residents of Canada and hold their strip bonds and strip bond packages as capital property for purposes of the Tax Act. The following does not constitute legal advice.

**Qualified Investments**

Strip bonds and strip bond packages that are issued or guaranteed by the Government of Canada or issued by a province or territory of Canada are "qualified investments" under the Tax Act and are therefore eligible for purchase by trusts governed by registered retirement savings plans, registered retirement income funds, registered education

savings plans, deferred profit sharing plans, registered disability savings plans and tax-free savings accounts ("Registered Plans"). Depending on the circumstances, strip bonds issued by corporations may also be "qualified investments" for Registered Plans.

### Annual Taxation of Strip Bonds

The Canada Revenue Agency takes the position that strip bonds are a "prescribed debt obligation" within the meaning of the Tax Act. Consequently, a purchaser will be required to include in income in each year a notional amount of interest, notwithstanding that no interest will be paid or received in the year. Strips may therefore be more attractive when purchased and held in non-taxable accounts, such as self-directed Registered Plans, pension funds and charities.

In general terms, the amount of notional interest deemed to accrue each year will be determined by using the interest rate which, when applied to the total purchase price (including any dealer mark-up or commission) and compounded at least annually, will result in a cumulative accrual of notional interest from the date of purchase to the date of maturity equal to the amount of the discount from face value at which the strip bond was purchased.

For individuals and certain trusts, the required accrual of notional interest in each year is generally only up to the anniversary date of the issuance of the underlying bond. For example, if a strip bond is purchased on February 1 of a year and the anniversary date of the issuance of the underlying bond is June 30, only 5 months of notional interest accrual will be required in the year of purchase. However, in each subsequent year, notional interest will be required to be accrued from July 1 of that year to June 30 of the subsequent year (provided that the strip bond is still held on June 30 of the subsequent year).

In some circumstances the anniversary date of the issuance of the underlying bond may not be readily determinable. In these circumstances

individual investors may wish to consider accruing notional interest each year to the end of the year instead of to the anniversary date.

A corporation, partnership, unit trust or any trust of which a corporation or partnership is a beneficiary is required for each taxation year to accrue notional interest to the end of the taxation year and not just to an earlier anniversary date in the taxation year.

### Disposition of Strip Bonds Prior To Maturity

A purchaser who disposes of a strip bond prior to, or at, maturity, is required to include in the purchaser's income for the year of disposition notional interest accrued to the date of disposition that was not previously included in the purchaser's income as interest. If the amount received on a disposition exceeds the total of the purchase price and the amount of all notional interest accrued and included in income, the excess will be treated as a capital gain. If the amount received on disposition is less than the total of the purchase price and the amount of all notional interest accrued and included in income, the difference will be treated as a capital loss.

### Strip Bond Packages

For tax purposes, a strip bond package is considered a series of separate strip bonds with the income tax consequences as described above applicable to each such component of the strip package. Thus a purchaser of a strip bond package will normally be required to make a calculation in respect of each component of the strip bond package and then aggregate such amounts to determine the notional interest accrued on the strip bond package. As an alternative, in cases where the strip bond package is issued at or near par and is kept intact, the Canada Revenue Agency will accept tax reporting that is consistent with reporting for ordinary bonds (i.e., reported on a T5 tax slip as accrued interest where it is matched by cash flow), including no obligation to report premium or discount amortization where the strip bond package is subsequently traded on the secondary market.

# Options and Futures Trading

## Risk Disclosure Statement for Futures and Options

This brief statement does not disclose all of the risks and other significant aspects of trading in futures and options. In light of the risks, you should undertake such transactions only if you understand the nature of the contracts (and contractual relationships) into which you are entering and the extent of your exposure to risk. Trading in futures and options is not suitable for many members of the public. You should carefully consider whether trading is appropriate for you in light of your experience, objectives, financial resources and other relevant circumstances.

### Futures

#### 1. Effect of "Leverage" or "Gearing"

Transactions in futures carry a high degree of risk. The amount of initial margin is small relative to the value of the futures contract so that transactions are "leveraged" or "geared." A relatively small market movement will have a proportionately larger impact on the funds you have deposited or will have to deposit: this may work against you as well as for you. You may sustain a total loss of initial margin funds and any additional funds deposited with the firm to maintain your position. If the market moves against your position or margin levels are increased, you may be called upon to pay substantial additional funds on short notice to maintain your position. If you fail to comply with a request for additional funds within the time prescribed, your position may be liquidated at a loss and you will be liable for any resulting deficit.

#### 2. Risk-Reducing Orders or Strategies

The placing of certain orders (e.g. "stop-loss" order, where permitted under local law, or "stop-limit" orders) which are intended to limit losses to certain amounts may not be effective because market conditions may make it impossible to execute such orders. Strategies using combinations of positions, such as "spread" and "straddle" positions may be as risky as taking simple "long" or "short" positions.

### Options

#### 3. Variable Degree of Risk

Transactions in options carry a high degree of risk. Purchasers and sellers of options should familiarize themselves with the type of option (put or call) which they contemplate trading and the associated risks. You should calculate the extent to which the value of the options must increase for your position to become profitable, taking into account the premium and all transaction costs.

The purchaser of options may offset or exercise the options or allow the options to expire. The exercise of an option results either in a cash settlement or in the purchaser acquiring or delivering the underlying interest. If the option is on a future, the purchaser will acquire a future position with associated liabilities for margin (see the section on Futures above). If the purchased options expire worthless, you will suffer a total loss of your investment, which will consist of the option premium plus transaction costs. If you are contemplating purchasing deep-out-of-the-money options, you should be aware that the chance of such options becoming profitable is usually remote.

Selling an option generally entails considerably greater risk than purchasing options. Although the premium received by the seller is fixed, the seller may sustain a loss well in excess of that amount. The seller will be liable for additional margin to maintain the position if the market moves unfavourably.

The seller will also be exposed to the risk of the purchaser exercising the option and the seller will be obligated to either settle the option in cash or to acquire or deliver the underlying interest. If the option is on a future, the seller will acquire a position in a future with associated liabilities for margin (see the section on Futures above). If the option is covered by the seller holding a corresponding position in the underlying interest or a future or another option, the risk may be reduced. If the option is not covered, the risk of loss can be unlimited.

Certain exchanges in some jurisdictions permit deferred payment of the option premium, exposing the purchaser to liability for margin payments not exceeding the amount of the premium. The purchaser is still subject to the risk of losing the premium and transaction costs. When the option is exercised or expires, the purchaser is responsible for any unpaid premium outstanding at that time.

## Additional Risks Common to Futures and Options

### 4. Terms and Conditions of Contracts

You should ask the firm with which you deal about the terms and conditions of the specific futures or options which you are trading and associated obligations (e.g. the circumstances under which you may become obligated to make or take delivery of the underlying interest of a future contract and, in respect of options, expiration dates and restrictions on the time for exercise). Under certain circumstances, the specifications of outstanding contracts (including the exercise price of an option) may be modified by the exchange or clearing house to reflect changes in the underlying interest.

### 5. Suspension or Restriction of Trading and Pricing Relationships

Market conditions (e.g. illiquidity) and/or the operation of the rules of certain markets (e.g. the suspension of trading in any contract or contract month because of price limits or circuit breakers) may increase the risk of loss by making it difficult or impossible to effect transactions or liquidate offset positions. If you have sold options, this may increase the risk of loss.

Further, normal pricing relationships between the underlying interest and the future, and the underlying interest and the option may not exist. This can occur when, for example, the futures contract underlying the option is subject to price limits while the option is not. The absence of an underlying reference price may make it difficult to judge "fair" value.

### 6. Deposited Cash and Property

You should familiarize yourself with the protections accorded money or other property you deposit for domestic and foreign transactions, particularly in the event of a firm insolvency or bankruptcy. The extent to which you may recover your money or property may be governed by specific legislation or local rules. In some jurisdictions, property which had been specifically identifiable as your own will be prorated in the same manner as cash for purposes of distribution in the event of a shortfall.

### 7. Commission and Other Charges

Before you begin to trade, you should obtain a clear explanation of all commissions, fees and other charges for which you will be liable. These charges will affect your net profit (if any) or increase your loss.

## 8. Transactions in Other Jurisdictions

Transactions on markets in other jurisdictions, including markets formally linked to a domestic market, may expose you to additional risk. Such markets may be subject to regulation which may offer different or diminished investor protection. Before you trade you should enquire about any rules relevant to your particular transactions. Your local regulatory authority will be unable to compel the enforcement of the rules of regulatory authorities or markets in other jurisdictions where your transactions have been effected. You should ask the firm with which you deal for details about the types of redress available in both your home jurisdiction and other relevant jurisdictions before you start to trade.

## 9. Currency Risks

The profit or loss in transactions in foreign currency denominated contracts (whether they are traded in your own or another jurisdiction) will be affected by fluctuations in currency rates where there is a need to convert from the currency denomination of the contract to another currency.

## 10. Trading Facilities

Most open-outcry and electronic trading facilities are supported by computer-based component systems for the order-routing, execution, matching, registration or clearing of trades. As with all facilities and systems, they are vulnerable to temporary disruption or failure. Your ability to recover certain losses may be subject to limits on liability imposed by the system provider, the market, the clearing house and/or member firms. Such limits may vary; you should ask the firm with which you deal for details in this respect.

## 11. Electronic Trading

Trading on an electronic trading system may differ not only from trading in an open-outcry market but also from trading on other electronic

trading systems. If you undertake transactions on an electronic trading system, you will be exposed to risks associated with the system, including the failure of hardware and software. The result of any system failure may be that your order is either not executed according to your instructions or is not executed at all. Your ability to recover certain losses which are particularly attributable to trading on a market using an electronic trading system may be limited to less than the amount of your total loss.

## 12. Off-Exchange Transactions

In some jurisdictions, and then only in restricted circumstances, firms are permitted to effect off-exchange transactions. The firm with which you deal may be acting as your counterparty to the transaction. It may be difficult or impossible to liquidate an existing position, to assess the value, to determine a fair price or to evaluate the exposure to risk. For these reasons, these transactions may involve increased risks.

Off-exchange transactions may be less regulated or subject to a separate regulatory regime. Before you undertake such transactions, you should familiarize yourself with applicable rules.

# Off-Book Borrowing for Investment Purposes

In this Information Statement, the term "Off-book borrowing for investment purposes" is a strategy that enables you to borrow money from third parties, i.e. another entity than Desjardins Securities,



to make investments with the objective of enhancing your investment returns.

This leverage strategy carries a high degree of risk. Whether the investment makes money or not, you must still pay back the money plus interest. The possibility that interest rates may increase or the possibility that the market may decline should be considered as you may see your debt rise and suffer greater losses.

Desjardins Securities does not allow Investment Advisors to recommend a leverage strategy through loans advanced by third parties. When such a strategy is used nevertheless, the Investment Advisor must fulfill his obligations regarding investment suitability, the strategy used and the method of financing. Investment suitability determination depends on your investment profile.

### Risks Associated with Such a Strategy

When the Investment Advisor becomes aware of your intent to use a borrowing-to-invest strategy, or that you have used such a strategy, he is required to fulfill his suitability determination obligations.

You should be aware that:

- Using money borrowed from others to purchase investments involves greater risk than a purchase using your own money
- You have a continuing obligation to repay principal and interest even if the value of the investment goes down and
- Use of a borrowing-to-invest strategy could result in far greater losses than an investment strategy that does not involve the use of borrowed money

# FOR FURTHER INFORMATION

## Desjardins Securities

Go to [dsia.ca](http://dsia.ca) or call 1-888-987-1749

## Desjardins

Go to [desjardins.com](http://desjardins.com)

## IIROC

See the Investors section on [iirac.ca](http://iirac.ca)

## CIPF

Go to [cipf.ca](http://cipf.ca) or call 1-866-243-6981



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